



KANGURA



N°31

100 FRW

**IJWI RIGAMIJE GUKANGURA NO
KURENGERA RUBANDA
NYAMWINSHI.**

Colonel RENZAHO Perefe wa Kigali wigize
akaraha kajyahe noneho yashyikirijwe inkiko.

**PALIPHEUTU NTIYATEYE YARITA
BAYE KANDI IZOKWAMA NTA NA
RYO YITABARA.**

**HABYARIMANA ABANYENDU
GA BATWAYE UBUTEGETS
NTIYABIMENYA. NONE NA BI
NE WABO BO MURI MDR BA
TANGIYE KUMUBWIZA AKAI
IMURORI.**

**INKOTANYI ZIKAZE SI IZO KU RU
GAMBA GUSA. IZO ABATEGET
BAHISHIRA NIZO ZIZADUTSEMB
NABO BADASIGAYE**

Bwa kabili mu mateka y'u Rwanda Inkotanyi n'iby
tso byarafunguwe hasigaramo abahutu n'abatindi.



BARAHINYURA

AREMEZA KO:

MUGEMANA uhagarariye MRND
mu Meko Ishinga amategeko yi-
nyuma mu Inkotanyi mbere y'uko
Intabara yo mu kwakira 1990
itangira. Ngira ngo abenshi bali-
buka ukuntu yirangagije ibyo Pe-
refe wa Perefegitura ya Byumba
yemwandikiye abubira Igihugu
mbere y'igitero cy'inyenzi...

Dr. ALEGISI MUDEREVU, uha-
garariye umutwe w'inyenzi-Inko-
tanyi mu Butaliyani ntwе wange-
jejeho kuli telefoni icyifuzo cya
Andereya KATABARWA cyo kw-
njira mu mutwe w'inyenzi-Inkoti-
anyi, ansaba kubifurira icyemezo.
Ubwo hafi mu Ukuboza 1990...

Zahise zishyiraho n'i-
binyamakuru byazo «KANGUKA»
ya Kajeguhakwe ya Irasanzwe, ika-
ba yakurikwye na «RWANDA RU-
SHYI» ya Kimenyi, icya gatatu ki-
kitwa «LE TRIBUN DU PEUPLE»,
kugira ngo zishobore kujijisha
imbaga nyamwinshi...

Nzi ko nkuri mu Nyenzi-Inkotanyi,
Faustin TWAGIRAMUNGU uwo
yakoranye na zo. Nanjye ubwa-
nyije, mbere y'uko nsozera muli
umutwe w'inyenzi, nali umwe
mubonyendikira...

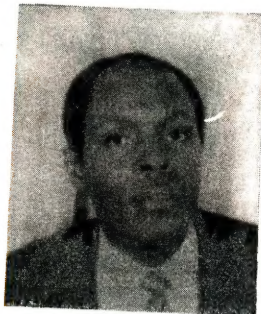
BI-MENSUEL INDEPENDANT
EDITEUR : GISENYI-INFO
REDACTEUR ET DISTRIBUTION : GISENYI-INFO
B.P. 19 GISENYI, B.P. 1312 KIGALI

TEL 40625 - GISENYI
73586 - KIGALI
FAX 40519 - FAX 75408

Le contenu des articles engage
l'Auteur et l'Editeur

Abonnement annuel : Rwanda : 5.000 FRW
Afrique : 12.000 FRW
Europe - Amérique - Asie : 25.000 FRW
Sur cpte BCR - 14273/14 KIGALI

Tiré sur les presses
de l'Imprimerie Nationale du Rwanda



UKO ABITWA ABAKIGA BABONA PEREZIDA HABYARIMANA.

Abitwa Abakiga batangiye kubwira Perezida Habyarimana Yuvenali icyo bamutekerezaho. Ngo ibihe biha ibindi. Hambere aha muri 1973, Abatutsi bariruhukije, mbese bashize impumu y'ubwoba bari bafite babumaranye imyaka 14 yose. Ni ukuvuga guhera mu mwaka w'1959, ubwo ingoma yabo yahirikwaga n'ubutegetsi bwa rubanda nyamwinshi, iyi rubanda yari imaze kubona ko ari ngombwa kwigobotora ingoma yari imaze imyaka amagana n'amagana ibakandamiza, ibica urubozo. Ibyabaye si ngombwa kubisubiramo kuko aho ibintu bigeze, n'urubyiruko rutabizi rwarabibariwe.

Muribuka ukuntu Kayibanda yakunze kugaragaza umurava, igitsure n'ubukana bwinshi mu gukumira ivogonyo ry'abatutsi ubu ritugeze ahaminuka. Bateraga hejuru akabacubya, isomo nyaryo akaribaha. Yabasabye imishyikirano, igisubizo bamuhaye ni ukwibera impunzi. Cyakora n'ubwo inyenzi zateye u Rwanda no muri Repubulika ya mbere, ntabwo zigeze zinjira mu butegetsi ngo zimunge politiki y'igihugu nk'uko bimeze muri iki gihe. Muzehe Kayibanda se zari kumuca he ko zamutinyaga buhanya?

Nyamara ariko Habyarimana, Perezida wa Repubulika, we yanze ko imivu y'amaraso ikomeza gutamba. Ubwo noneho ahitamo gufata ubutegetsi yahaye isura yo gusakaza amahoro n'ubumwe mu banyarwanda. Kugira ngo ibyo abigereho, yabonye ari ngombwa gutetsha Abatutsi nk'aho aribwo bwoko bwonyine butuye uru Rwanda. Amashuri arayabaha bariga, ubukungu arabubarekurira, imyanya

myiza mu butegetsi ayibagezaho n'umutima mwiza. Ibyo byose bikorwa bibagiwe ukuntu Abatutsi bagize Abahutu nkuko ifundi igira ibivuzo. Uwo mubano w'amoko n'ubumwe hagati yayo bugomba kurangwa n'amahoro, Abahutu batari bake bari bamaze kwizera, nyamara ba nyiri ukubikorera bari numira, ku mutima bakabasekacyane. Mbese berekanye ko babona ubutegetsi, batabubona kuri bo kubabanisha n'Abahutu ni nko gusoroma intagwira. None ubwo atari ugusoroma intagwira, umuntu yasobanura ate ukuntu imigambi yo gutera uru Rwanda yaba yaracuzwe mu gihe bari batoneshejwe na Repubulika ya kabiri? Abavuga ngo mu Rwanda ari Abahutu, ari Abatutsi ndetse n'Abatwa bose ntawe isasurir'Inkotanyi rihitamo, birengagiza ikintu kimwe : twitabaje «probabilités» tugafata ku bantu ijana, Abahutu 84, Abatutsi 14 n'umutwa umwe abo bose ukabakoranimiriza hamwe warangiza ukabatera mo bombe. Abafite ibyago byo gupfa ari benshi ni bande? Ni Abahutu. Ubwo niko byifashe muri za Butaro, Muvumba n'ahandi. Kugira ngo ibyo byose biba, ni uko Perezida Habyarimana yabanje gushyira ku ruhande ibanga MDR-PARMEHUTU yakoresheye kugira ngo Abatutsi bagaruke mu kuri. Iryo banga ryahaga Abahutu bose bo mu Rwanda morali. None, YOOO! Ababanje kuba ibyegera bya Perezida Habyarimana babonye politiki ye itanyuze Abahutu bagira igitekerezo cyo kumuhirika. Aba ni Koloneli KANYARENGWE Alexis, Major LIZINDE Théoneste na MUREGO Donati. Abo bantu uko ari batatu, igitekerezo cyabo ni cyakindi, uretse ko abo bashakaga kwica (Abatutsi) aribo basigaye bakorana nabo. Nka Murego yakomeje gushyira guhirika ubutegetsi buriho, noneho abinyujije

je muri RUKOKOMA. KANYARENGWE we yaratorotse, inzara imukubise akora igikorwa twakwita «icyo imbwa yanze umanika aho ireba». Ntibyumvikana ukuntu Kanyarengwe ari we ugaba ibitero mu RUHENGURI agamije gutsemba bene wabo. Umva ko Abanyaruhengeri bamukunda! LIZINDE nawe Inkotanyi zaramufunguje none ubu arafatanyaga nazo. Aka kanya se yiyibagije ko iperereza ry'u Rwanda yari yararigize iryoguhiga Umututsi? Cyakora ba maneko bagira imikorere yabo bihariye, wasanga akomeza akazi!

UBWUMVIKANE BWA HABYARIMANA NA BENE WABO.

Ubusanzwe ikibazo kiga ndu-ga twagikururiye n'Abatutsi bo bari bazi imigambi yabo yo guca Abahutu mu uduce. Babanje kumvisha Umukiga ko umwanzi we ari Umu-nyenduga. Umu-nyenduga nawe bamwemeza ko Umukiga ari ikirura kuri we. Ba bwenge buke ku mpande zombi babishyira mu bikorwa. Inzika ivuka ityo. Hagati ahongaho Perezida Habyarimana akomeza kurera Umututsi nk'umwana w'ikinene. Agatsiko kari kagiye guhirika ubutegetsi mu w'1980 kamaze gutahurwa no gufungwa, byabaye ngombwa ko Perezida Habyarimana ashinga indi kipe imugira inama. Maze si ukumuroha ukagira ngo iri mu irushanwa! Ubwo baba bamwangishije bene wabo b'Abagoyi (Rwerere, Mutura, Kanama, Nyamyumba na Rubavu). Mbese ubutegetsi hanzeho bita ubw'Abakiga kubushyira mu Abagoyi ni ukubeshya. Umugambi wa Lizinde wonyine watumye Abagoyi bafatwa nk'abarozi. Ibigo byinshi biyoborwa n'abanyaruhengeri, ibindi bihabwa Abashiru, ibindi bihabwa abo NTEZIRYAYO Simewo wari Minisitiri muri Perezidansi yifuza-

ga. Ubwo Abagoyi bakomeza kuzira ko bakomoka mu karere kamwe na Lizinde, ku buryo nko mu gisirikari umusirikari wasigaye akomeye ari Komanda NZABONIMPA. Nawe kandi akaba ahozwa ku nkeke. Abagoyi rwose barababaye kuko n'abo bamwe bavuga ngo ni bene wabo bakomeye ari abimukira b'Abashiru.

Hagati aho ngaho Abagoyi bamera cyane Nzirodera wahoze ari Minisitiri. Niwe wabwiye Abashiru ko batagomba kwibagirwa Abagoyi. Bagiyeye kubapfa agasoni babaha MINIPLAN, maze ishingwa Ngirabatware Augustin ukomoka muri Nyamyumba. Nyamara iyo Nzirodera atagarukira ku makomini y'iwabo gusa akareba Ruhengeri yose uko ingana, abavuga ko yaza-muye abakiga, we baba bamwirahira mu kuri.

ICYIZERE CYA HABYARIMANA MURI IBI BIHE BIKOMEYE BYA POLITIKI.

Abadakunda Habyarimana baramushutse ngo avanishye Nzirodera ku buminitiri. None ubu mu majyaruguru y'igihugu barababaye

cyane. Cyane abazi neza ko yabavuganyiraga mu Nama ya Guverinoma no mu Nama y'Igihugu iharanira Amajyambere. Usibye abo, na Perezida Habyarimana azi neza ko Nzirodera yari afite ukuntu yihariye asobanurira amadosiye bagenzi be muri Guverinoma n'ahandi bakamwumva. Igikorwa nka kiriya rero cyo gusezerera Nzirodera muri Guverinoma kirerekana ihungabanwa ry'ikizere cya Perezida Habyarimana muri politike.

Iyo haboneka ikibazo muri Guverinoma, Nzirodera, kubera ko yari amaze igihe kirekire kurusha bagenzi be, yagisobanuraga mu buryo bushimishije Perezida Habyarimana. No mu Badepite niko yabigenzaga. None ubu Minisitiri w'Intebe imyanya myiza «ayicometse» iyo iwabo aho wenda nabo bazamubashobanurira akanyurwa nka Habyarimana, dore ko ubu noneho ari we utegeka GUVERINOMA bitakiri ibya Perezida wa Repubulika. Agereye ho n'akarusho ko gushyira F.P.R. muri Guverinoma, ikaba ihagarariye na Andereya KATABARWA. Ibyo amashyaka atavugurumwe n'ubutegetsi cyangwa ibyo ibinyamakuru byita ubutegetsi bw'AKAZU turakeka ko batazo-

ngera kuvuga ko ari ubushiru. Ubu AKAZU kimuriwe i Gikongoro. Muri ibi bihe ibyemezo bya politiki birimo bifatwa biratera ab'iwabo wa Perezida Habyarimana kwibaza cyangwa kugira ubwoba.

Abasirikari babona F.P.R. Inkotanyi barwana nayo ishyirwa muri Guverinoma bibatera agahinda. Ibyitso bifungurwa nta mpamvu igaragara bigahindukira bikajubya abasirikari bibaca integere. Amaherezo akaba ari uko bizamere nko muri TOGO, hanyuma abasirikari bakabaza impamvu Nsanzimana abasuzugura afatanije n'Inkotanyi Katabarwa yazanye «mission» yo gusaba ko ibyitso byavanywe ku kazi byafatwa nk'amata y'abashyitsi kandi intambara byazize itararangira, ngo byo na bene wabyo bishyitse intwari hasi bigaragareko bishaka gufatanywa n'abandi banyarwanda mu kubaka urwaturabyaye.

Ngaho ni murebe urwandiko Abakiga bo muri MDR bandikiye Perezida Habyarimana nyuma y'uko Minisitiri w'Intebe Nsanzimana amariye kubakarabya.

RUBERA Papiyasi.

ABAYOBOKE BA MDR BARABWIRA HABYARIMANA AKARI IMUORE MU RWANDIKO BIYITIRIYE.

Parti M.D.R.
B.P. 2278 KIGALI
RWANDA

Kigali, tariki ya 28/01/1992.

Nyakubahwa Bwana Perezida wa Repubulika,
Nyakubahwa Bwana Perezida,

Twebwe abaturage ba za Perefegitura Ruhengeri na Byumba twifuje kubagezaho akababaro dufite kubera iyi ntambara tumazemo hafi umwaka n'igice. Iyi ntambara yatuvanye mu byacu, itugira impunzi mu gihugu cyacu. Abacu barapfuye, abandi barashimutwa. Abapfakazi n'impfubye ntibabarika. Mu bigo by'impunzi kandi turasongwa n'inzara, indyombi n'indwara.

N'ubwo iyi ntambara yiswe iyi Ukwakira 1990, amasasu aracya-

vugira hano, muri Mutarama 1992. Nyamara kandi tuzi ubutwari ingabo z'u Rwanda zagize kuko guhera mu Ukwakira 1990 zirinze umupaka w'u Rwanda na Uganda aho umwanzi atera aturutse, buri gihe zikamukubita inshuro zimushubiza iyo avuye. Turemeza ko kugeza ubu twatsinze iyi ntambara mu rwego rwa gisirikari, ariko abasirikari bacu nta bushobozi bafite bwo kubuza Perezida MUSEVENI gukomeza gushyigikira Inkotanyi cyangwa se bwo kubuza Inkotanyi gukomeza guha imyitoto urubiruko rutaragera no ku myaka cumi, zirutegurira kuzaza gutera u Rwanda.

Ni ngombwa rero ko ingabo zacu zakunganirwa n'abanyapolitiki babifitiye ubushobozi kuko iyi ntambara itazarangizwa n'amasasu, keretse

niba muwizewe ko u Rwanda rwashobora gupfukamisha no kwigarurira Ubuganda mbere y'uko bwo butwigarurira bumaze kudupfukamisha kubera kudufatanywa n'ubukene.

Iyi ntambara turimo yabanje kuvugwa namwe ubwanyu mu mwaka wa 1984 nk'uko twabishomye muri Kinyamateka n° 1180 yo muri Kamena uwo mwaka, ku rupapuro rwa kane, aho mugira muti: "Birababaje cyane kubona muri izo mpunzi hakiriho udutsiko dukeya tw'abahekenya amenyo ndetse bakaba bagifite umugambi wo kugaba ibitero mu Rwanda bashakaga guhungabanya amahoro n'ubumwe duharanira. Iyo migambi yuje ubuhemu n'ubugome abo bagizi ba nabi bibeshya bakeka ko bashobora kuyigeraho bacye inyuma ibihugu byaba-

kiriye... Abashaka gutahuka mu gihugu, Leta iributsa ko gutahuka, guturuka kandi bisabwa na buri muntu ku giti cye. Uko byagenda kose rero nta n'umwe ushobora gutahuka ku ngufu".

Iyi ntambara turimo, yavuzwe na Perezida MUSEVENI i Butare mu wa 1986 ariko ayihakana, ishingiyeye ku bibazo bya politiki byakururwe cyane cyangwa bitashoboye gukemurwa n'abakoraga politiki muri iyi myaka ishize. Nko ku kibazo cy'impunzi, mbere y'intambara ntabwo abanyapolitiki bigeze bahamya uburenganzira bwa buri mpunzi bwo gutahuka mu gihugu cye. Bikaba bigaragara ko mwajye kubwemera kubera ingufu za bamwe muri izo mpunzi bashoye iyi ntambara. Tukemeza rero ko iyo mukora indi politiki, tuba tutari muri iyi ntambara, byibuze yari kugira urundi rwitwazo rutari ikibazo cy'impunzi mutashoboye gukemura. Ikitubabaza ni uko ishyaka rya M.R.N.D. ryari ryihariye urwego rwa politiki y'igihugu risa n'iryangize iyi ntambara intwari yaryo muri iki gihe cy'amashyaka menshi. Rirabona Inkotanyi mu yandi mashyaka twe duhanganye n'Inkotanyi nyazo. Abayobozi baryo bariharira imishyikirano bagirana na MUSEVENI n'Inkotanyi, ngo imirwano nihagarara bazigambe ko bashoboye gukoshya intambara. Nyamara umwaka n'igihe urashize iyo mishyikirano ntacyo irageraho.

Muri icyo gihe twe tukahababarira. Tukibaza rwose niba mudashishikajwe no kurengera ubutegetsi bwanyu kurusha ubuzima bwacu. Ntitwifuzaga ko iwanyu i Bushiru bahatera, ariko twe twapfushije ba data, ba mama, abana bacu n'inshuti turatekerezaga ko akababaro turimo icyo mukabona mu banyu, ibintu bitaba bigeze aha. Mwemere ko natwe turi abantu.

Abanyarwanda bashishoza bari mu Abihaye Imana n'impuguke uretse izibashuka barasaba kudakomeza gutsimbarara ku mategeko abahabuburenganzira bwo kwishyiriraho Minisitiri w'Intebe na Guverinoma mu gihe byashoboraga kugeza abanyarwanda mu mahoro. Niba Guverinoma

ma ihuriweho n'amashyaka yose ariyo yagira ingufu zihagije zo kugirana imishyikirano na Perezida MUSEVENI n'Inkotanyi, twe twazahajwe n'intambara ntidushobora kumva impamvu iyo Guverinoma itahajya ngo irengere abanyarwanda. Turibaza impamvu umuntu yakwanga gukoresha amaboko ye yombi igihe bigaragara ko ukuboko kumwe gukeneye inkunga.

Turibaza impamvu ibyo abanyarwanda babasabye ari abanyamashyaka, ari Abihaye Imana n'impuguke mubyima amatwi ariko ibyo twagiye twumva ko Inkotanyi zabasabye tukaba tuzi ko byo mwabyemeye.

Zabasabye kuvana ubwoko mu Ndangamuntu. Mwatwiyeje ko muzabanza kubaza abanyarwanda icyo babitekerezaho, nyuma muza kubyerera Inkotanyi ku buryo tutazi? None ngo mugiyeye gushora amafaranga mu macapiro ngo bakore amarangamuntu mashya. Tukibaza impamvu guhindura amarangamuntu byihutirwa kurusha kudushakira amahoro kugira ngo dusubire mu byacu. Ikindi zabasabye ni ugufungura abo mwari mwise ibyitso ku buryo kugeza uyu munsi nta cyitso na kimwe ubutegetsi bwanyu bwashoboye kugaragaza ngo gishyikirizwe Inkiko bitari bya bindi byo guhohotera inzirikarengane ari iza abasivili ari iza abasirikari. Byakumvikana bite ko nta kimenyetso simusiga cyigeze kigaragara n'ubwo mwavugaga ko bihari.

None akubwo muratuma dukeka bene wacu dusangiyeye akababaro ngo ni uko tudahuye amashyaka. None icyemezo cya mbere cyafashwe na "Guverinoma y'inzigabacyuho" ya M.R.N.D. ni ugusubiza ku kazi abo mwari mwarise ibyitso mutemeye ko mwabarenganyije cyangwa se ko ari imbabazi, ibyo bikaba urujijo mu gihugu dushakira ko kigendera ku mategeko.

Ko ibyo byose mwabyemereye Inkotanyi harya zo zabemereye iki? Mbese mwe mwazisabye iki?

Twe twabayeye impunzi mu gihugu cyacu, duhangayikishijwe kandi n'umubano mubi uri hagati y'u Rwanda n'ibihugu duhana imbibi.

Nyamara nta gihe tutaririmbye "umubano mwiza" hagati y'u Rwanda n'amahanga. Ubundi tuzi ko abategetsi aribo babanira abaturage bayobora.

Uretse abategetsi ni uwuhe muturage wagize uruhare mu gushyigikira Perezida MUSEVENI ngo agere ku butegetsi hanyuma akaduteza Inkotanyi? Uretse politiki mbi ni uwuhe muturage wagize uruhare mu kugira ngo abanyarwanda birukanywe muri Tanzaniya mu gihe u Rwanda rwari ruhanganye n'intambara? None dore u Burundi burafunga imipaka nyuma bugahiga umunyarwanda aho ari hose mu Burundi, yahungira muri Ambasade y'u Rwanda agasubizwa abamuhiga? Ntituvuze Zayire dore ko umubano w'u Rwanda n'icyo gihugu aho gushingira ku busabane bw'abaturage b'ibihugu byombi buziritse ku bucuti bwanyu na Perezida MOBUTU wagize impamvu zitamuturutseho zambujije kudufasha kugirana imishyikirano n'abadutera.

Rwose nk'ubu inkotanyi zitwinjiranye abanyarwanda twahungira he, cyane cyane Abahutu dore ko bimwe mu bihugu duhana imbibi bishingiyeye ubutegetsi ku irondamoko twipakuruye muri revolisiyo ya rubanda yo muri 1959. Iryo rondamoko riragaragarira kandi mu mubano uri hagati y'Inkotanyi n'ibihugu bizitera inkunga.

Ku byerekeye kurwana iyi ntambara mu rwego rw'ububanyi n'amahanga (niveau diplomatique) turabona nta kintu kigaragara abaduhagarariye mu mahanga bakoze. Kandi namwe mu nama mwagiranye n'abo bantu mwarabyiyemereye mwamagana ubuswa n'ubushishozi buke bwabo. Nyamara dutangazwa n'uko ntacyo mwavuguruye muri urwo rwego.

None nta disikuru muvuga mutabwiye abanyarwanda ko mwifuzaga amatora. Nyamara amatora muri iki gihugu ntigigeze abura. Icyo abanyarwanda babuze kandi basaba ni demokarasi. Mbese ni kuki kugeza ubu mutaratangaza ku mugaragaro ko nimutsindwa mu matora mutazakoresha ingufu zo ku wa 5 Nyakanga 1973?

Mbese ubu murabona u Rwanda rufite amafaranga ahagije yo kurwana intambara, yo gufasha impunzi, yo guhamba abakozi cyangwa muzagabanya agenewe ibikoresho bimwe na bimwe kugira ngo mubone ayo gushora mu matora ! Aho ntimuzadutungura ku munota wa nyuma mutubwira ko nta mafaranga yo kugura intwari ahari ?

Dore n'ubu ku itariki ya 17 Mutarama 1992 twamenye ko ambasade zacu mu mahanga zitacyishyura amazu zikodesha yo gukorera, abakozi b'izo ambasade ntibagihembwa, abana babo ngo bagiye kwirukanwa mu mashuri ku buryo za ambasade zacu hirya no hino bazitanika, ngo bagiye kuzishyira mu nkiko kubera imyenda, ibyo bikaba nta kindi gihe byigeze biba uretse kuri iyi "ngoma" yacu.

Mbese ko intambara itatumye abaturage bari mu turere tubaramo imirwano basurwa n'abanyamashyaka, aho ntimwaba mwariyemeje kubazirikirira mu ishyamba rimwe rukumbi mu gihe igihugu cyabo kigendera ku mashyamba menshi ? Bazaba abande nibazwe mu bujiji mu byerekeye politiki ? None se ko tutakigera ku biro bya segiteri zacu tuzatora dute ? Abaturage ba za segiteri Rutovu, Kinyinyi, Butandi, Rugendabari, Cyanka, segiteri za komini Kivuye, Murumba, Kiyombe n'izindi... bazatora nde ? Muzabatoresha mute ?

Turibaza cyane ku bwiru bwazanzwe iyi ntambara tumaze kubona kandi ko yanzwe n'ibinyoma byinshi.

Abasirikari bacu barapfira iki ? Barazira iki ? Dore ko icyo munabonye na Perezida MUSEVENI ariho biteguye kugwa ku rugamba. Kuki mwabonye na Perezida MUSEVENI Arusha (Tanzaniya), mwavuye ntimugire ibyo mutangariza abanyarwanda ? Kuki Minisitiri wanyu w'ububanyi n'amahanga yemeye kujya Mbarara (Uganda) atabanye kwizezwa ko nta gitero kizagabwa ariyo, nyuma ingabo za MUSEVENI zigatera i Butaro mu gihe Minisitiri BIZIMUNGU Kasimiri yari i Mbarara ?

Kuki intwari mwemereye abaturage baturaye umupaka mutarazibaha ngo munazibigishye cyane cyane uruburako rwo ku mupaka rwara-

ngije gushira ubwoba kandi rushakakurengera igihugu cyacu ?

Kuki mwabeshye abanyarwanda ngo iyi ntambara yarabaturunguye kandi kuri 23 nzeri 1990 mwarabonye telegisi (téléx) ibivuga yari yoherejwe n'ibiro by'itangazamakuru by'Abafaransa A.F.P. bikorera i Nairobi. Ntibwakoze kabiri mukifatira indege mujya muri Amerika, bityo mugatashyirira cya gihango mwari mwaradushyizeho ?

Raporo ku miterere ya politiki y'igihugu mwashyikirijwe muri Kamena 1990 na C.I.C. yerekeye politiki ko yababwiraga ko Ubuganda bwatangiyeye gushotora u Rwanda buhugabanyaga umutekano w'abo mu Mutara mwakoze iki ? Ko mutateguye igihugu ngo kizashobore kwirwanaho ? Amafaranga yaguzwe intwari tuma ze guterwa, yavuye he ?

Ayo twageneye ingabo, dutanze imisanzu igere kuri miliyoni 300 yagiye he ? Mbese ko mutagitinyuka gusaba abanyarwanda guhagurukira gusaba indi misanzu yo gushyigikira ingabo, ni uko igihugu cyabonye amafaranga ahagije cyangwa aho si uko imisanzu twageneye ingabo zacu ariyo ikoresheka mu kwamamaza ishyamba ryawe ?

Duhangayikishijwe kandi n'ukuntu iyi ntambara mwayigize urwitwazo rwo guhindura abasirikari na ba ofisiye bafite ubushobozi bwo kurengera igihugu abagambanyi. Mwe mufite inshingano z'ibanze zo kurengera igihugu mwabigeraho mute murenganya abarengera igihugu ? Byatangiriye kuri Liyetona Koloneli NKULIYEKUBONA Anselimi, Liyetona Koloneli NDI BWAMI na Major HAVUGINTORE baryojwe urupfu rwa Koloneli MAYUYA S. maze bafagungwa imyaka itatu nyuma bikagaragara ko ari abere. Twizeze ko namwe muri abere, Nyakubaha.

Kuki hari ba ofisiye batanu, bize iby'intambara banagaragaye ubutwari ku rugamba, bahohotewe ngo bagambanye bagafungwa, maze bakavanywa mu gisirikari, baburana bagatsinda, nyuma mukabasinyira iteka rya Perezida risesa ukwirukanwa kwabo nyamara hejuru y'ibyo bakaba barahawe imirimo ya gisiviri. Twavuye Major NGIRA Pierre, Komanda BEM HABYARIMANA, Major MUTAMBUKA, na Major SAKUNZI. Ese imikorere nk'icyo ni

icyo kugira ngo u Rwanda rutsinde intambara cyangwa se ni icyo kugira ngo dushire ? Ese abavuye ko ari mwe mufite inyungu igaragara muri iyi ntambara ntibababavugaga ukuri, bitewe n'uko mwayigize urwitwazo kugira ngo mushobore kwirukana abasirikari na ba ofisiye mu ngabo z'u Rwanda nta makosa bakoze mugaragaje ?

Ese ko intambara ishokwira n'abayifitemo inyungu, iyi ntambara yashojwe na nde ? Intambara igitangira mwatubwiye ko inkotanyi zacegeye arizo zaraye zirasa ibigo by'ingabo zacu i Kigali mu ijoro ry'uwa kane rishyira uwa gatanu Ukwakira 1990. Muri icyo joro harashwe amasasu menshi, abanyakigali bakiye ubwoba, abarwaye imitima barapfuye, abagore bakuyemo inda barimo n'uwo umwe mu ba Minisitiri banyu mutari mwabwiye ko ari umukino mweguye. Igihugu cyahombye byinshi kubera ko umugi wa Kigali wamaze iminsi ine nta murimo ukakorera. Ese ibyo bintu bigomba kubazwa nde utari mwe ? icyo kinyoma mwabeshye abanyarwanda mu gihe abasirikari bacu (mwagize abanyu) bagwa ku rugamba cyagutandukanije nabo.

Anketi mwasezeranije abanyaruhengeri ku byerekeye ukuntu ku wa 22 Mutarama 1991 umujyi wa Ruhengeri wafashwe mu bintu by'ubufundo yageze hehe ?

Mu bituma iyi ntambara itarangiye turabona harimo ijamba wavuye mu Mutara mu mpera z'Ugushyamba 1990 muvuye ko "muzahore abishwe n'Inkotanyi muri iyi ntambara". None ko mudasiba kuvugira kuri radiyo y'igihugu ngo igihe cy'amashyamba menshi si urubuga rwo guhora cyangwa kwihimura, ukuri kwanyu ni ukuhe, ko icyo mvugo yanyu atari ireme ry'icyizere ?

Abanyarwanda nibamenye ko nta handi bazabona umukiro atari muri demokarasi yamagana ikinyoma, akarengane no gupfukirana.

Ubuswa bw'ubutegetsi bwanyu bwita "Inkotanyi amashyamba bubona ingufu nibwo budukozeho kuko Inkotanyi nyazo zitwaza ubwo buswa bwagaragaye, zisaba imfashanyo zivuye ko namwe ubwanyu mwemeza ko zishyigikiwe na rubanda nyamwinyi ruri mu mashyamba ya politiki mutishimiye.

Mu magambo make turabona ko ubutegetsi bwanyu bwatweretse kare ko butitaye ku busugire bw'igihugu, ubwo abategetsi bihaga, kuva kera, gukungika na ba Rwigema na Museveni n'abandi bakomoka ku Nyenzi zaduteraga kuwa twashyiraho Repubulika. Ubutegetsi bwanyu bwatweretse kare ko bwikundira kwiyerekana neza gu- sa aho kwerekana ko bukunda abo bashinzwe, ku buryo abaturage basigaye bava mu byabo kubera intambara, ma-

ze ubutegetsi ntibubatabarize. Tuma- ze kurambirwa iyi ntambara n'uku- ntu mwanze kwemera ko nta bushobo- zi ubutegetsi bwa M.R.N.D. bufite bwo kuyirangiza. Ubwo rero nta muti mufitiye iyi ntambara, nimwemere umuti abanyarwanda benshi baba- rangira mu gihe bavuga bati nimu- shyireho Guverinoma nyayo ihuriwe- ho n'amashyaka menshi kandi hate- gurwe n'inama mu rwego rw'igihugu RUKOKOMA.

benshi baziko iyo amashyaka yandi atavuka akabo kaba kararangiyeye ku- bera ubutegetsi burangwa no kurenga- nya rubanda. Amashyaka nahabwe urubuga yinjire muri Guverinoma yagira ingufu zihagije mu byerekeye gukemura iby'iyi ntambara mu rwego rwa politiki, nk'uko ingabo zacu zayitsinze mu rwego rwa gisirikari.

Harakabaho demokarasi ishi- ngiye ku mashyaka menshi.

ABASHYIZE UMUKONO KULI IYI NYANDIKO:

01. NGULINZIRA Boniface	Komini BUTARO
02. BICAMUMPAKA Jérôme Clément	Komini RUHONDO
03. MUREGO Donat	Komini CYABINGO
04. BENDA LEMA François	Komini CYABINGO
05. NEZEHOSE Athanase	Komini RUHONDO
06. BASEBYA Jean Baptiste	Komini NKULI
07. SEBASAMBIZI E.	Komini NKULI
08. NIKOBAHOZE Anaclet	Komini NDUSU
09. KAMBANDA Joseph	Komini RUHONDO
10. BIMENYIMANA A.	Komini RUHONDO
11. SEMANYWA Bernard	Komini CYABINGO
12. BANZIMWABO Pierre	Komini CYABINGO
13. NZABAGERAGEZA Aloys	Komini CYABINGO
14. RWAMBONERA Evergiste	Komini KINYAMI
15. HIGIRO J.M.V.	Komini MUKARANGE
16. KALISA Sylvestre	Komini KIBARI
17. NTAMAVUKIRO Félicien	Komini KIBARI
18. SEBATWARE André	Komini CYERU
19. NSENGIYUMVA Gaspard	Komini CYERU
20. BAGARAGAZA Thaddée	Komini NYAMUGALI
21. RWABUKAMBA Jean Léonard	Komini KIDAHO
22. MUNYARUKIKO Jean Damascène	Komini NKULI
23. RWAMIGABO Jean Chrisostome	Komini NKULI
24. RUGENDO Poponi	Komini KINIGI
25. KABERUKA Epimaque	Komini KIYOMBE
26. MUSERUKA Faustin	Komini NKUMBA
27. MBONANKIRA Alphonse	Komini BWISIGE

28. HABYARIMANA Alphonse	Komini CYUNGO
29. NSENGIYUMVA Gaspard	Komini BUTARO
30. BANGAMWABO Emmanuel	Komini KIDAHO
31. KAYINAMURA Grégoire	Komini TUMBA
32. MUKANDIMANYI Consolata	Komini NKULI
33. NIYONZIMA Pierre	Komini NKULI
34. MARASINGA Eliezer	Komini NKULI
35. SERUGENDO Damien	Komini KINIGI
36. KATABATWA Elie	Komini KINIGI
37. BIZIMANA Evariste	Komini KIBALI
38. NKUNDABANGA François	Komini GATONDE
39. HARELIMANA Gaspard	Komini RUHONDO
40. RWAMPARAGE Pierre	Komini KINYAMI
41. NTILIVAMUNDA Jean	Komini NYAMUTERA
42. NTAKABURIMVANO Thaddée	Komini RUHONDO
43. HARERIMANA Jean Chrisostome	Komini NYAKINAMA
44. RUTIKANGA Canisius	Komini CYERU
45. KAMPORORO Marie	Komini CYERU
46. KANYABUGOYI Ignace	Komini KIGOMBE
47. NDAGIJIMANA Epimaque	Komini NYARUTOVU
48. NSABUMUGISHA Basile	Komini NYARUTOVU
49. BANGAMWABO Stanislas	Komini NKULI
50. NZABANKILIHO Thaddée	Komini NYAMUGALI
51. NZABALINDA Denis	Komini NYAMUTERA
52. RUGWIZANGOGA Théoneste	Komini CYERU
53. BENDA Sabin	Komini KIDAHO
54. FAYIDA Valens	Komini GATONDE
55. KARUHIJE Ignace	Komini NDUSU
56. ZIGIRABABILI Joseph	Komini NYARUTOVU
57. NSINGIZUMUKIZA Siméon	Komini KIBALI

N.B.: Abo bose bababajwe no kuba HABYARIMANA atarabahaye ubutegetsi mbere y'uko NSANZIMANA abumwambura abujyana iwabo mu Nduga. Dutegereje icyo abagoyi bazabivugaho.

GOM YA KABIRI YO YAKWITAHIE ?

Umutwe w'Abasirikari batagi- ra aho babogamiye bise GOM ngo ugenewe kugenzura abashotorana ku mipaka y'u Rwanda na Uganda, ukaba wari warashyizweho n'inama y'abakuru b'ibihugu yabereye i Gbadolite wageze aho urasezere- rwa. Impamvu nta yindi ni uko nta- cyo wari warashoboye kugera ho. Ubwo umukuru w'igihugu cya Ni- geria ari nawe uyobora umuryango w'Ubumwe bw'Afurika yiyemeje gushyiraho undi mutwe utarimo Abarundi, Abaganda ndetse n'aba- tanzaniya kuko bakekwaga amaba- ba kuba babogamiye ku ruhande rw'umwanzi. Hagiyeho ugizwe na

Nigeriya na Zaïre, none bibaye iby'ubusa ntacyo utangaza.

Umukuru w'igihugu cya Ke- nya abonye ko ibyo ntacyo bitanga, yagerageje gusaba ko abakuru b'ibi- hugu bareba ukuntu bakwigira hamwe ikibazo. We n'uwa Tanza- niya, uw'u Burundi n'uwa Uganda bahuriye muri Uganda mbere y'uko aza kubonana na mugenzi we w'u Rwanda. Avuye ino hahise haza Mi- nisitiri wa Uganda ushinze ububa- nyi n'amahanga tumutambagiza ku mupaka w'ibihugu byacu. byombi ngo yirebere ko abadutera baturuka ku butaka bwa Uganda. Ejo bundi Perezida Mwinyi wa Tanzaniya

ahuriza Habyarimana na Museveni muri Tanzaniya, abo bagabo bombi biyemeza gukora ibishobotse ngo intambara irangire. Nibwo baseze- ranye kuzongera guhura mu gihe cy'ukwezi ngo barebe intambwe imaze kugerwaho. Ntihakye kabiri, Museveni atera mu Ruhengeri muri Komini Butaro... Nguko uko inye- shyamba zizi kubahiriza amasezerano !

Hasigaye kwereka tukarwana ku mugaragaro na Uganda idutera bujura, maze ikibazo kigashyikiri- zwa umuryango ushinze Amahoro ku isi unayobowe n'umunyafurika, kuko nk'uko bigaragara OUA yara- naniwe. SIMBIZI Stanislas.

AMASHYAKA AHAGARALIYE IMBAGA NYAMWINSHI AGOMBA KWUMVIKANA

Icyifuzo cyo kugendera kuli Politiki Ishingirye ku mashyaka menshi nkuko cyari cyavuzwe muri Nyakanga 1990, cyaje gushyirwa mu bikorwa muri Kamena 1991.

Nyuma y'aho Itegeko-Nshinga Iivuguruliwe kandi ikemewe, n'Itegeko ligenga amashyaka menshi ligashyirwaho, amashyaka menshi yahise ashingwa mu Rwanda ahita atangira imilimo yayo. Ikiyabaje nuko ibyo byose bisa n'ibyatangiriyemo mu cyuho cy'intambara yashyirwaho n'inyeshyamba inyenzi ziyuburuye alizo ziyise inkotanyi zifashijwe n'Ubuganda bwa Yoweri Museveni.

Amatwara y'izo nyangarwanda, inyenzi ziyuburuye alizo ziyise inkotanyi ntiyatinye kumenyekanana. Ntizigeze zihinduka. icyo izo nyangarwanda zigamije nta kindi kitali ukugarura ingoma ya Gutsi-Gashakabuhake, imbaga nyamwinshi yipakuruye muri 1959.

Cyakora uretse ko zikizambya isaso, kandi Yoweri Museveni agiye komeza kuzitira inkunga, ubundi inyenzi ziyuburuye alizo ziyise inkotanyi zizi ko intambara y'amashyamba zayitsinzwe rugikubita! Zikaba zizi kandi ko zinyujije mu nzira z'itara zidashobora gukoramwo. Kubera izo mhamvu rero, izo nyangarwanda zirakomeza kudondadonda hirya no hino ku mpaka y'u Rwanda zigamije gusenyira itora. Hagati aho ariko zikabazikoresha ariko mayari zizera ko byazazigeze ku migambi yazotubwo zishyiraho amashyamba yazo imbere mu gihugu (PL, PSR) akaba ariyo yamamaza muri iki gihe ibitekerezo byazo kandi yitwaza demokarasi. Zahise zishyiraho n'ibinyamakuru byazo «KANGUKA» ya Kajeguhakwa yo irasanzwe, ikaba yarakulikiwe na «RWANDA RUSHYA» ya Kimenyi, icya gatatu kikiyitwaga «LE TRIBUN DU PEUPLE», kugira ngo zishobore kujijisha imbaga nyamwinshi. Iki ntwari zikoresha ubu (Ariko n'ubundi uretse ibinyoma byinshi zakwije mu

binyamakuru by'isi yose ngo zizafatira u Rwanda mu minsi ine gusa, mu by'ukuri zari zisanzwe zizi ko gufata u Rwanda bitazazorohera) Ishingirye ku byitso zagiye zinjizwa mu mashyamba y'imbaga nyamwinshi. Ibyo bikazifasha gu-shyirira amacakubili muri ayo mashyamba ndetse no kuyateramo umwiryane kugira ngo zizashobore kwiba imbaga nyamwinshi umugono.

Uretse ibisanzwe n'ubundi Gututsi asanzwe ahamye umugani, avugaga ko Gahutu nta bwenge agira, kandi ko ngo n'iyi abugize agira buke, ubundi naye ku giti cyanyije sinshobora kwumva ukuntu nka Yohani Mariya Viyane MUGEMANA yaba akiri mu nzego zo hejuru mu gihugu ndetse akaba akiri Umujyanama mu Nteko Ishinga amategeko (Député National) kandi yitwaga ko ari mw'ishyamba rya MRND! Muri rusange abanyarwanda benshi bazi ko uwo MUGEMANA asanzwe ari icyitso cy'inyenzi mu Rwanda. Abenshi ntibabivugaga ku mugaragaro ahubwo bibitiramo kugenda babihwihwisa mu tubare no muni y'ibitanda! Ibyo nze neza n'uko uwo MUGEMANA uhagaraliye MRND mu Nteko Ishinga amategeko yinjijwe mu inkotanyi mbere y'uko intambara yo mu kwakira 1990 itangira. Ngira ngo abenshi babibuka ukuntu yirengagije ibyo Pereye wa Pereyegitura ya Byumba yamwandikiye abubira igihugu mbere y'igitero cy'inyenzi ziyuburuye alizo ziyise inkotanyi.

Nyamara naye icyo yitwaga y'uwo mugabo ntiyatangajye kuko muri Nzeli 1990 aribwo nari i Kampala kwa Rwigyema nahamenyeye ko bombi bari bafatanye imishyikirano, ku buryo MUGEMANA uwo yari mu bayoboke Rwigyema yagungiragaho mu Rwanda. Nkaba nze kandi ko, igihe cyose yazaga mu Budage atumwe n'igihugu, yakoraga uko ashoboye kwose agataha abanyije kugirana imishyiki-

kirano n'uhagaraliye inyenzi ziyuburuye alizo ziyise inkotanyi hano mu Budage, uwitwaga Yohani Mariya Viyane MASABO utuye i Karlsruhe mu Budage, dore ko ngo baba banaligeze kwigana kera! Ibyerekeye umugabo Andereya KATABARWA ubu uri mu bahagaraliye ishyamba rya MRND muri guverinoma, akaba ari Minisitiri w'amaposa no gutumanaho byo byambereye urujijo. Namwe rwose nimwiyumvire: Andereya KATABARWA uwo yabaye inyenzi inkotanyi ku buryo bugaragara igihe yari intumwa y'igihugu (Ambasaderi) cyacu i Roma mu Butaliyani. Dr. Alegisi MUDEREVU, uhagaraliye umutwe w'inyenzi inkotanyi mu Butaliyani niwe wangejejeho kuri telefoni icyifuzo cya Andereya KATABARWA cyo kwinjira mu mutwe w'inyenzi inkotanyi, ansaba kubifatira icyemezo. Ubwo hari muri Ukuboza 1990.

Ikiyari kandi ntashidikanyaho, nuko leta y'u Rwanda (Ministeri y'ububanyi n'amahanga) igomba kuba yarabutswe ko hari inzandiko z'inzira (passeports) zabuze muri Ambassade y'u Rwanda i Roma! Izo nzandiko z'inzira zanyanyagijwe mu Nyenzi inkotanyi kugira ngo zishobore kwinjira mu Rwanda kwica abaturage nta nkomyi. Nyamara naye w'umuhutu, kubera gusa ko ntumvikana n'ubutegetsi urwandiko rwanyije rw'inzira rwafashwe n'intumwa y'u Rwanda i Bonn mu Budage kuva muri Ugushyingo 1985. (Ibyo nabyibajijeho cyane igihe nari ngeze ku kibuga cy'indege cya Entebbe (Uganda) ndi kumwe na Alexandre Kimenyi twari twurirye indege hamwe mu Budage yari ageze avuye i Sacramento ho muri Amerika, mboye uwo Alexandre Kimenyi yerekana mu bimuranga passeport y'u Rwanda naho naye mfite icy'imhuri! icyo gihe nibajijwe ariko uwo mugabo ari na naye, imhuri icyo ariyeho!)

Nyamara bwakomeye ngiye kwumva numva ngo Andereya KATA-

BARWA yagiye guhagaralira u Rwanda mull Yapani cg. se mu Bushinwa! Ngiye kwumva ejo bundi, numva ngo Andereya KATA-BARWA yabaye Minisitiri mull guverinoma nshya, kandi akaba ari Minisitiri wa MRND! Ibyo ni ibiki? Ninde ushyigikiye Andereya KATA-BARWA ku buryo ibyo byose biba nk'aho bitabaye?

Ikinkomereye kwumva by'akurusho ntashoboye no kwihanganira ku buryo ngombye kubyandika n'ukubona umugabo Faustini TWAGIRAMUNGU, winjiye mu Nyenzi-Inkotanyi intambara itaratangira akaba ataligeze atangaza ko yaba yarazivuyemo, ababirwa mu bayobozi b'imena ba MDR!

Nzi ko nkili mu Nyenzi-Inkotanyi, Faustini TWAGIRAMUNGU uwo yakoranaga na zo. Nanjye ubwanjye, mbere y'uko nsezera mull uwo mutwe w'Inyenz, nali umwe mubo yandikiraga. Umugereka wometse kull lyl nyandiko niwe wawunyohereje m'Ukwakira 1990 kandi nta bisobanuro ukeneye kugira ngo wumvikane.

Byongeye kandi, F. TWAGIRAMUNGU uwo afatanije na Silas MAJYAMBERE, Valens KAJEGUHAKWA, Asinapoli RWIGARA n'abandi, bakoresheje imbaraga zabo zose baza kubona uburenganzira bwo kwinjiza ibicuruzwa bitazwi (uko bageze kull ubwo burenganzira simbizi) byazaga mu bisanduku nyamunini by'umutamenwa bitigeraga bifungurirwa kull gasutamo (containers scellés et plombés) ku buryo byavaga mull MGERWA i Gikondo biya mu bipangu byabo. Ubwo ni bumwe mu buryo bwakoreshejwe mu kwinjiza intwari z'Inyenz mu gihugu. Zavaga mull ibyo bipangu zikwirakwizwa hose mu Rwanda aho abayoboze b'Inyenz-Inkotanyi babaga bali. Ahanini zikanyuzwa mu bitwa ko bihaye imana (Myr. Innocent GASABWOYA akaba yali abifitemwo umwihaliko! Mu bandi hakaba hali umugabo Karoli SHAMUKIGA n'abandi!) Ibyo ni ibiki? Ngizo rero zimwe mu ngero zerekana neza uburyo Inyenz-Inkotanyi zikoresha ubungubu kugira ngo zizane amacakubili mu mashyaka ahagaraliye imbaga nya-

mwishiki kandi zijijisha aho nako zibeshya abantu benshi. Bityo zikizera ko zikoresheje ubwo buryo zakwigarurira ubutegetsi zitagombye kunyura mu matora zitinya. Zikaba zihitiramo gusimbuza ayo matora Rukokoma isigaye yarabaye Indimbo mull iki gihe! Nguko uko icyo gitekerezo cyinjijwe mu maliganya mu mashyaka PL, PSD na MDR?

PL yo ibyayo birazwi ni Ishyaka ry'Inyenz-Inkotanyi.

PSD nsanzwe nzi ko politiki yayo ishingiye ku turere, wagira ngo yashyirweho kurwanya «Abakiga». Ibyo nabyo si byiza aliko iyo byiyongereyeho kuba yagize igikoresheho cy'Inyenz noneho birazamba bikaba igisubiza! Usanga isa n'izimisha umullro peteroli! MDR nali nzi ko ari MDR-PARMEHUTU. Aliko nareba ngasanga ibyo ikora ntaho bihuriye na MDR yazanye Repubulika, ikazana ubwigenge bw'u Rwanda, igakurira imbaga Nyamwinshi mu migaga ya Gatutsi-Gashakabuhake. Iyo ndebye neza nsanga iyo MDR nshya isa n'ibibagiwe ibigwi by'abaparmehutu, yalibagiwe imvura n'izuba ryo ku Karubanda, inzara n'inyota mu nzira igana i Bujumbura ikaba yalibagiwe ko aho hose hazwi na bake. Keretse rero naba ntaramvise neza icyihishe inyuma ya MDR yavugururwe! Naho ubundi sinumva ukuntu MDR nyayo, MDR ya KAYIBANDA, MDR ya BICAMUMPAKA, MDR ya BANZI, MDR ya KAYUKU, MDR ya SINDIBONA, MDR ya MAKUZA, MDR ya MBONYUMUTWA, MDR ya GITERA n'izindi ntwari zarwitangiyeho, yakwitanyaga na PL izi neza ko iyo PL itemera Revolusiyo yo mull 59 MDR yarwaniye, n'ibayikomotseho byose.

Ndibaza niba iyo MDR yavugururwe itumva imiborogo y'imhinja, abana, abasore n'inkumi, abagabo n'abagore, abakecuru n'abasaza b'abahutu bicwa urw'agashinyaguro, bicwa nk'ibimonyo mu Burundi bahakurwa, bagirwa abapfakazi bull muni.

Ndibaza niba iyo MDR yavugururwe itumva imiborogo y'imhinja,

abana, abasore n'inkumi, abagabo n'abagore, abasaza n'abakecuru mu turere tw'u Rwanda duhanye imibiri n'Ubuganda bapfashye bishwe n'Inyenz MDR na PSD zisigaye zisa n'aho zikorera. Ngo ijoro libara uwaliraye bavandimwe! Numvise ibyishimo n'ubwuzu Abatutsi bavugana ukuntu bishe abantu umubare uyu n'uyu aha n'aha mu Rwanda, nabonye ibyishimo bavuganye ko bishe Colonel RWENDEYE na Dr. Major NTAMUHANGA n'abandi benshi, numvise ukuntu bavugana ibyishimo kuba barafunze umuhanda unyura mu Buganda ujya mu Rwanda bazi neza ko bicisha abanyarwanda inzara, numvise kandi nabonye ukuntu bishima nk'abana iyo batwite amakamyo aya n'aya agemuriye u Rwanda! Urumva rero ko ntabura kubabazwa no kwumva MDR ibwira abobabisha ngo «murakaza»! Ku giti cyanyije rero, ndasaba MDR kugaruka mu nzira y'ukuli ikarwanira Repubulika n'ubwigenge yazanyije u Rwanda, ikarwanira imbaga nyamwinshi yavanye mu mikaka ya Gatutsi-Gashakabuhake, igashyigikira ingabo z'igihugu yishyiriyeho zikora imilimo yazihaye yo kullinda Repubulika, Ubwigenge na Demokarasi yazanye. Bitabaye ibyo tuzagarura MDR-PARMEHUTU yacu ishingiye ku byo maze kuvuga.

N'iki rero cyakorwa kugira ngo inzira ya demokarasi ikomeze n'ubwo inyenz-Inkotanyi n'ibikoresheho byazo bitayifuzaga na gato? Nsabye nkomeje amashyaka ahagaraliye imbaga Nyamwinshi gutekereza neza kull ubu buryo bwo gusesengura icyo kibazo:

- Hali ukwemera kugwa mu maliganya y'Inyenz-Inkotanyi ku buryo yazifasha kugera ku butegetsi zinyuze mu nzira ya Rukokoma,
- Hali uburyo bwo kwumvikana kugirango intego ya demokarasi ishingiye ku mashyaka menshi igerweho.

Ku bwanyije nahitamo inzira ya kabiri, kuko idatitira imbaga nyamwinshi. Aliko kugirango ibyo bisoboke hagomba gukorwa kandi byihutirwa ibintu bitatu:

1. Guhigira hasi kubura hejuru ibyitso biri mu mashyamba bigamije kurwanya demokarasi ishingiye ku mashyamba menshi. Byamara kuboneka bigahita bishyirwa hanze bigasanga PL cyangwa se bigashyamba aya-byo. Ibyo biraruta, kuko ngo «ryabonetse liba litacyishe isuka»,

2. Amashyamba ahagaraliye imbagana nyamwinshi agomba kwumvikana ku buryo yashyiraho guverinoma y'inziyacyuho ihu- liwemo n'amashyamba menshi,

3. Kwumvikana kw'itegeko ligen- ga amatora ku buryo amataliki y'ayo matora yakwemeza bi- datinze.

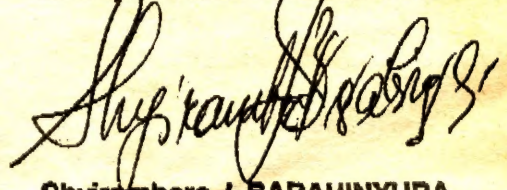
Niba rero ibyo byemezo bidafashwe hakiri kare kandi vuba, ndatinya ko Inyenzirinkotanyi zizifashisha amakimbirane ari hagati y'amashyamba, zigakomeza gutera amacakubiri mu gihugu. Igihe

amashyamba azaba agihugiye muri ibyo zikaba nazo zigera ku mu- gambi wazo mutayobewe!

Ndagira ngo nsoze iyi nyandiko nibutsa umusomyi ko mu by'ukuri, Gahutu na Gatutsi nta kindi bapfakirali ubutegetsi, kandi Gatutsi ntabwo yigeze aya kw'izima rye ryo gushyamba gutegeka ndetse byababwaga agafata ubutegetsi akoresheje ingufu aribyo agerageza muri iki gihe. *(Imitegekere ye kandi, Gahutu yajimye mu bi- nyejane binye byose yashyamba nk' ikimonyo, akubirwa iz'inzoka, atagira ijamba n'andi marorerwa menshi).*

Niba rero nyuma y'ibyo bya- gusa Gahutu amaze yivanye ku ngoyi yumva amaze kumukirwa, akaba abona ko ari ngombwa kandi bitunganye ndetse bikaba byababwirako «biriho n'agakiza» ko Gatutsi yasubiranye ubutegetsi, niyemere abumwe ku neza asubire kurwira kera.

Niba kandi adashyamba kugaruka ku rwego mbere ya 59, nake- nyere arwanya kandi arwanya atir- wanishije, arwanya inkundura. Na- reke kwibashyamba yibwira ko yaba aya inda imwe na Gatutsi kuko uwo Gatutsi we yabihakanye ru- gikubita! N'ubwo muri iki gihe ari- byo yadukanye ashukashukisha imbagana Nyamwinshi. Nyamara ka- ndi nta gihugu na kimwe kw'isi yose, ari mu mateka ya kera cya- ne (antiquité) ari mu yo mu binye- jana byo hagati (moyen-âge) cya- ngwa se mu bihe bituriye hafi (temps modernes) minorité yigeze itege- ka majorité muri demokarasi! ■



Shyirambere J. BARAHINYURA
Muri Mutarama 1992
Frankfurt/M. (RFA)

KIGALI : Abanyaruhengeri bakwiye kwitondera UTUZU

Abanyaruhengeri bakomeye bari muri Kigali barashyamba kunigira bene wabo mu igi bishyira hejuru ngo niba bonyine bamenya akaga kugariye ababyeyi n'abavandimwe babo basigaye imuhira cyane cyane abajajwe n'intambara bo muri Komini Mukingo — Kinigi — Nkumba — Kidaho — Butaro — Cyeru, bo bavuye mu byabo cya- ngwa se bakunze gucumbikira abo bagowe. Muri abo bagaga harimo abategetsi bigize ba ambasaderi b'Abanyaruhengeri bose baba i Ki- gali bakibumbira mu dutsiko rwi- hishwa, bene utu dukurikira :

— Agatsiko kiyise ak'abanya- bwenge bishyize hamwe ngo bafite ibitekerezo bihanitse byakungura kurusha iby'abandi MRND;

— Agatsiko karengera inyungu z'abanyabutaro gusa;

— Agatsiko k'imvange mu ma- shyamba n'imirimo k'abiyemeje gu- tabariza (SOS) abavuye mu byabo bo muri Butaro.

Hari abanyaruhengeri batari bake bibaza byinshi ku ishishyamba

ry'utwo TUZU tw'amayobera : u- two dutsiko tujyaho duta; abatugi- ze bitora bate ko turangwa n'ubwi- ronse bukurikije umutungo, imya- nya mu butegetsi, inyungu zo kwiyamamaza mu rwego rwa politi- ki bifashishije ibyago bene wabo bo- se basangiye bakabashyamba ngo ni impuhwe bafitiye rubanda? Kuri iyi ngoma yadutse, Abanyaruhengeri bose harimo n'abazirwa kwihakirwa bakwiye kurebera hamwe inyungu z'ibabo, igitekerezo cyiza cyose ki- vutse kuri umwe muri bo kikagezwa kuri buri wese ku buryo butaziguye, byababwaga hagatangwa ita- ngazo kuri Radiyo Rwanda ritumi- ra bose nta vangura maze ushaka kugishyigikira akagishyigikira ku bushake bwe nta gahato kandi nti- hagire uzitwazako hari uwamuheje. Iyo niyo Demokarasi nyayo du- kwiye guharanira usibye ko abenshi bamaze kwanduzwa n'ibihwe byatu- mye bitereka ku isonga ry'abandi ntawe uzi uko bigenze kandi mu by'ukuri ataribo wazana haramutse hagize ugutuma Abanyaruhengeri bitaye ku nyungu koko za bene wa- bo kurusha izabo bwite.

Ibyo BIKOMEREZWA ni bi- fatire kub'ahandi kandi bitekereze ko noneho twinjiye muri demokara- si, bicare bajye inama koko, bitore- mo ntaburiganya ab'abagabo koko bashobora kugira icyo bagezaho abatishoboye atari ukwitwaza ko bigeze kumenyekanaga biturutse ku mpano z'Ubutegetsi bidaturutse ku bugabo bundi baba barashimweho n'ababatezeho byinshi. Ni mugenze amaguru make, mureke gusiganwa ahubwo murindane dore mu gihe tu- gezemo imbaraga za buri wese zira- kenewe. Uzishimira gusiga abandi yagera imbere akagwa mu gaco k'abandi ari wenyine se azatabarwa na nde ko azapfa nka nyakamwe kandi asize abavandimwe be inyuma ngo ni ubutwari yabarushije? Nari umugabo kandi ntihabwa inte- be. Ntawe ukwiye kwitwaza ko ya- ba yatanze abandi gukomera ngo yibwire ko bizahora bityo, buri muni havuka intwari kandi nibyo byiza ku muryango ukwiye iri zina. Naho ubundi nimutisubiraho mu- zumirwa.

HITIMANA Noël.

GERIGORI KAYIBANDA AKUBUTSE MU RWANDA

Hashize imyaka 19 Repubulika ya mbere yari iyobowe n'umunyenduga Kayibanda ihiritswe n'uware Minisitiri n'umugaba w'ingabo we umushiru Habyarimana Yuvenali. Hashize indi myaka 16 uwo Kayibanda yitabye Imana. Maze kubera ko yari umukirisitu w'inyangamugayo wabohojwe abahutu ku ngoyi ya gihake-ntutsi na gikoronize-nzungu Nyagasani yahise imujyana mw'ijuru none ubu yicaranye n'abamalayika b'imenya muri ubwo Bwami.

Mu minsi ishize rero Bikira Mariya yongoreye Kayibanda ko ubu mu Rwanda hari imivurungutano yerekeranye na politiki y'amagambo n'intambara y'amasasu. Nibwo nawe asabye Imana uruhushya rwo kunyarukirayo ngo yirebere ubwe uko hifashe. Iramwemerera imuha na Malayika wo kumurinda. Indege bajemo yahingukiye bwa mbere mu Burusiya aburaye umutegetsi baganira arikomereza. icyakora aza kumenya ko bwa bukomunisiti yamaganaga agitegeka butakirangwa muri ako karere kubera Gorbachev icyitso cy'Amerika. Bwangu na bwangu baba bambutse inyanja y'Abahinde bahingukira muri Afurika y'epfo; abajije uko abirabura bamereye bamusubiza ko bari mu nzira yo kubohorwa ndetse ko na Mandela yafunguwe akaba yirirwa azenguruka isi.

Kayibanda ageze hejuru y'ikire cya Zambiya atelefona Kaunda ariko yitabwa n'uwasimbuye Chiluba nibwo bayoberanye undi arikomereza. Ubwo isari iba iramuzengereje noneho ashaka kujya kuruhukira kwa munywanyi we Nyerere. Ageze aho yamuhurikiraga asanga hicaye umuyisilamu Mwynyi, umugatolika wawe ati ubundi abaswahili sinabereje ahita yigendera. Arungurukiye mu kadirishya k'indege abona Yuliyusi aragongorera insina ze, arururuka barasuhuzanya bajya kwiyakira mbere yo gukomeza urugendo.

Akigera hejuru y'u Burundi abashingantahe baba bamuteye i-

mboni, bati ubwo ari umuparimehutu aje kwunganira PALIPEHUTU nibwo bamusabye kubavira mu kirere, akijijinganya isasu ry'umuriro riba ryandurukanye ibababanyiribumoso ry'imbere y'indege ye. Wa mumalayika bagendana ahindura ya ndege igisiga maze baze nguruka u Burundi bwoye mu ibanga. Bageze hejuru ya Cibitoke babona abantu benshi baracicikana, abafite akabaraga bahungira i Rwanda no muri Zaire. Barabukwa n'abasirikare barebare cyane bari kurasa urufaya uwo bahuye nawe wese utari uwo mu bwoko bwabo bw'abatutsi. Bakebutse mu kibaya cy'i Ngozi bahabona urwobo rubitse imirambo y'abantu 467, bigiyeyo gato barabukwa izindi ntumbi z'abahutu 864 zitari zarenzawo itaka. Hafi y'i Bujumbura bahura n'amakamyo 60 yuzuye no hejuru abantu bagiye kuraswa na za tingatinga nyinshi ziri gucukura aho bamenya uwo mukumbi. Muri gereza ya Mpimbi bahasanga abantu barenga 5.000 bahapakiye bagerekereye. Mu kanya gato iyo mbaga y'abahutu gusa isenderezwamo bya gazi banga kwimarira amasasu. Bagize ngo barajya kubaza muri ambasade y'u Rwanda i Bujumbura babura aho bamenera kubera abasirikare b'abarundi bahagose. Kayibanda ariyumvira ati:

«ak'abahutu b'i Burundi karashobotse mba nanga Revolisiyo, dore aho binangiriye kumva ngo bakore nk'uko twabigenje mu Rwanda mu 1959». Akora ikimenyetso cy'umusaraba arigendera.

Mbere yo gufata iyo mu Rwanda yibuka ko muzehe Mobutu batabanye nabi; abanza kujya kumusura. Ageze i Kinshasa anyarukira mu iduka kugura ipaki y'itabi, bamubwira ko igura amazayire 100.000. Ateze amatwi hirya yumva urusaku rudasanze bamusobanurira ko hari inama bise rukokoma imaze amezi n'amezi iteranye ariko yananiwe kugira icyo igeraho. Ntiyabyumva neza ahubwo yigira kwa Mobutu mu rugo; maze agwa mu kantu asanze ubushyuye uwo muzayiruka yakanganishaga kera bwarataye ibara; ntiyirirwa amu-

baza menshi. Acyambuka umupaka w'u Rwanda na Uganda akubitana na cya Katiyusha giturutse mu cye-rekezo cya Gisoro. Wa mu malayika amubwira ko ari za nyenzi yasize, zitera u Rwanda kuva ku itariki ya 1 ukwakira 1990 zifashijwe n'umukuru w'igihugu cya Uganda Museveni n'abatutsi bari imbere mu gihugu no hanze. Ya ndege yongeraga ihinduka akanyoni gakwirakwira impande zose za Uganda. Mbega amarorerwa! Kayibanda yibaza ukuntu abanyarwanda bakiriho abonye ibitwari bya rutura n'abasirikare b'abaganda n'ab'izo nyenzi ziyise inkotanyi iryaguye byoherezwa kurimbura akoko mputu. Yababajwe kandi n'uko Ubuganda bwahozze ari isaro ry'Afurika bwazambye none bukaba bunategukwa n'abahima n'impunzi z'abatutsi bo mu Rwanda ibigande bihunikiye. Yaje icyakora kurushaho kubabazwa n'amakimbirane yaba yaravutse hagati ya Habyarimana na Kanyarengwe yari aziho ubutwari bwo guhashya inyenzi yaba yaratumye uwo munyagatonde wo mu Ruhengeri afatanyana nazo.

Agiye kugwa i Kanombe asanganyirwa n'icyapa cyanditseho ngo: «Aéroport Grégoire Kayibanda» ati murabona bahu; ruriya koko n'irwo rwibutso babonye rw'umuntu witangiye igihugu n'abagituye atizigamye kandi ntagishyura nk'uko ab'iki gihe babigenze. Abwira umupilote we kujya kugwa i Kamembe, ahageze naho ahabonera inyorane kuko uri Perefe Nderera Kagimbangabo yari yashyize amabuye, ingunguru, za bisi, n'inginga z'ibiti mu kibuga ngo hatagira na kajugujugu ihagwa. Arabutswe epfo mu Kivu asanga hakorewe umuganda wo kumenagura amato. Ya ndege ayigwishya ku ruhande azamuka n'amaguru. Akigera kuri sitade Kamarampaka ahasanga abantu barenze 15.000 ngo baje muri miringi ya MDR akabona n'izo nyuguti zanditse ku myenda no ku ngofero abenshi bambaye. Asa n'ubanza kujijwa gato ariko yibuka ko atari bwo bwa mbere abibonye uretse ko habuzemo PARMEHUTU.

Akireba epfo na ruguru abona umukwe we Twagiramungu arasobanura rya jambo Rukokoma (Conférence Nationale) yumviye muri Zayire; arashikama yicara mu bandi barwanashyaka aryumaho. Fawusitini arangije disikuru ye Kayibanda aramurembuza, undi asa n'ukubiswe n'inkuba ariko aramwegera barahoberana imisaya ku yindi. Uwo bita Rukokoma amusobanurira uburyo bari mu nzira yo gusezera ubutegetsi bw'uwarumukoreye ku deta. Kayibanda abajije impamvu bakuyeho Parmehutu undi yisobanura avuga ko banze induru y'amahanga kandi bakaba barashakaga ko n'abatutsi bumva ko badahejwe mu ishyaka. Ikiganiro cyakomeje kwibanda ku bya politiki no ku makuru yo mu rugo. Twagiramungu amenyesheje sebukwe ko MDR yagiranye amasezerano y'ubufatanye na pariti PL yiganjemo abatutsi umusaza amutera utwatsi. icyakora yasubije umutima mu gitereko asobanuriwe ko icyo ayo mashyaka ahuriyeho ari Rukokoma gusa no gushaka imbaraga zashobora guhira ubutegetsi bwa Habyarimana na MRND yahanze; ngo naho porogaramu zindi zo ntaho zihuriye. Kayibanda ariko ntiyashirwa nibwo yongeye ati : «Bana banjye mwitonde mutazavaho mutatira igihango cy'abababimburiye n'icya gahutu yose kuko izo mbaraga mushakira ku nzigo zishobora kubanyura mu myanya y'intoki mukanyuye. Umututsi ntiyiyegereza, jye muzi neza kubarusha, we imigambi ye ni icyo kumarira ku icumu abahutu bose maze namwe mukamusamarira, imitima irangaye ! Ubundi MDR irihagije ntiyagombye rero kwisunga umwanzi wayo ari nawe wa gahutu ngo ni ugushaka kwigwizaho ingufu zishobora ahubwo kubarimburana n'iyonka. Ere ga muba munatiza MRND umuri ndi !» Twagiramungu ariyumvira avuga ko azamusubiza ubutaha amaze kubonana n'abo bafatanyije kuyobora ishyaka.

Baratandukana, Masudi afata itagisi yikomereza iya Nyungwe. Mu isaha imwe n'iminota mike aba ageze ku Kitabi ati ubanza ba basirikare baragakoze nubwo ngo imihanda yariwe umusubirizwa. Ubwo Ruhuma aba yatangiye kumucishiriza-

ho akaziki k'inanga no kumubwira amazina y'abategetsi bose kuva kuri Minisitiri kugeza ku muserire wo mu cyaro. Ageze i Butare abaririza inshuti ye Gitera ariko yenda kwicwa n'agahinda yumvise ko nawe atakiri kuri iyi si. Ashatse kujya kwa Rugira baramubuza kuko atamwakira kubera kuyoboka MRND rya shyaka batajya imbizi. Azamuka Nyanza yose na Ruhango abamumenye bamuha amashyi y'urufaya. Agihinguka i Gitarama asanga umuhungu we Piyo w'umudepite abumbisha amatafari. Ajya mu rugo bamuha ibijumba arenzaho ikigage. Atembereye ku maduka abona abacuruzi bigaragambije banyanga imyifatire ya ba rujigo bababubuza.

Bukeye apimye kujya ku Kibuye gusura abaho bamubwira ko uretse ko n'umuhanda ari mubi ari nayo ntandaro yo kwijundika MRND kw'abanyagitoshwe ngo n'uwitwa Karemera Rukusanya yahaye buruse yo mu mahanga mu 1971 ntiyatuma ahahinguka kuko ubu azira urunuka abitirirwa MDR bose. Yongera aruhuka gato mbere yo guhangana na Kigali. Za bariyeri zo yari amaze kuzimenyera ku buryo iya Nyabarongo itari kumukanga. Ngo hashire iminota mike arenze Nyabugogo aba aritsamuye ngo tse, ngo tse amaso atangira guhuma. Abagenzi bamubwira ko ari ibyotsi abashinzwe umutekano bari kuvuburira mu bayoboze b'amashyaka atavugaga rumwe na Guverinoma ya Nsanzimana — wa mugabo bakoranye igihe kirekire none akaba yaranogeye MRND na Habyarimana — bigaragambya. Atumye ikinyamakuru ngo agende yisomera bamuzanira «Urumuri rwa Demokarasi» na «Kangura» arabisoma kandi arabyishimira cyane. Ashatse kujya kureba aho yari acumbitse kera asanga habaye ihoteli irinzwe bikomeye; aho yakoreye ho ntiyirirwa ahakandagira.

Bugorobyeye ajya gucumbika i Kanombe k'uwo babanyaga kuva kera Nkezabera Petero Damiyani, bamuha urwagwa baranamusasira. Bukeye ahamagaza umuhungu wa nyakwigendera Nkezabera Yohani Mariya Viyani bajya mu bya politiki. Amubajije abaparimehutu basigaye mwene Nkezabera amubwira

ko bamwe mu b'imenya bashimuswe na Habyarimana nka Busunyu, Gimiriza, Nsanzimana, Rugira, Banzu, Sindikubwabo, Bosiko wa Bica mumpaka n'abandi n'abandi. Yongeraho ko abo bose baterwa inkunga n'insoresore zigitsimbaraye ku myanya y'amata n'ubuki zahawe cyangwa ziteguye guhabwa noneho zigakoba ngo MDR izabure amahwemo. Kayibanda amwumvisha nawe ko ikimushishikaje atari inyito cyane y'ishyaka ahubwo icyangombwa ko ari ibikubiye mu mahame-remezo yaryo cyane cyane n'uburyo bishyirwa koko mu bikorwa bigamiye mbere na mbere kurengera umutekano n'imibereho myiza ya rubanda nyamwinshi rugizwe ahanini n'abahutu.

Gerigori Kayibanda yabonyeho umwanya wo kugaragaza impungenge yavanye ku butaka bw'u Rwanda mu 1976 none zikaba zaramukurikiranye ageze no mu ijuru. Izo mpungenge zigusha ku batutsi bakigambiriye gufata ubutegetsi ku ngufu z'amasasu kugira ngo babone uburyo bica batababarira abahutu bose. Kuko nubwo abahutu yireye azi ko batazapfa bemeye gufata mpiri, uburangare, umururumba no kwicamo ibice bizabatera kwirara maze umwanzi acengera imbere n'inyuma kugeza ubwo yigariye ubutegetsi nk'uko byagendekere abahinza bo hambere. Ni nayo mpamvu yasabye akomeje abanyarwanda bose bagifite umutima w'ubuhutu (ngo kuko hariho abawuneye) gukomeza kwunga ubumwe nyabwo ndetse bishobotse bakaba bakwibumbira mu mutwe umwe wa politiki bumvikanyeho kugira ngo ubuzima n'inyungu byabo n'iby'abazabakomokaho bidakomeze guhungabanywa n'ibimanuka byahigiye bitazuyaza gutegeka Afurika yose no kuhatsemba andi moko uko yakabaye biherereye kuri afitanye isano na gahutu.

Ndekezi Bonaparte — Gisuma.

Abagize ubwanditsi bwa KANGURA

- NGEZE Hassan
- NYABYENDA Issa
- NDEKEZI Bonaparte
- MIRASANO Célestin
- RUBERA Papias
- SIMBIZI Stany
- HITIMANA Noël

kuko ari bo bagenga ubukungu n'umutekano, ibyemezo byose bifatwa mu rwego rw'igihugu akaba ari bo bonyine biturukaho dore ko wa mugani batayobewe gucengera. icyo twari dusigaranye ni imbaraga n'ubwinshi bw'abaturage. Ibyo bintu byombi nta kundi bari kubyigarurira hatabayeho intambara iteguranywe ubuhanga buhanitse, harimo no kwifashisha izo mbaraga n'ubwinshi byacu tubakangisha.

Intambara yari igamiye gusesa izo mbaraga zishobora kuzabaruka kera kabaye, ni ukuvuga ko byari ngombwa ngo bice abasirikari b'u Rwanda babasimbuzwe Inyenzu ubwazo.

Ikindi kandi, iyi ntambara yari igamiye kugabanya ubwinshi bw'abahutu, Inyenzu zikica zikarimbura n'iyonka y'umuhutu nk'uko zisigaye zibikora mu turere tubaramo imirwano nko muri Kominini Butaro na Muvumba maze abahutu ntibongere kwitwaza ko ari benshi kuko n'abasigara baba ari ab'imbuzakurahira, kandi b'injiji. Kwigarurira ubutegetsu ingabo ari iz'abahutu kandi n'imbaga nyamwinshi ari abahutu ntibyari bihagije. Amayeri aba menshi ayo guhindura abahutu ibyitso by'abatutsi yo arahebuje kuko ahanini ni abahutu ubwabo bagombaga kwirimbura. Ngiyo imvanyo y'ibitso nyakuri, abahutu, umututsi akaba atagomba kwitwa icyitso kuko icyitso ari igikoreshe cy'undi... Ntabwo NSANZIMANA Sylvestre yibeshye abyita "abere" !. Umugambi rero wo gukoresha intwari wuzuzaga uwo kwigarurira ubutegetsu baduhenze nk'uko bitegurirwa muri Kaminuza y'i Mbura-buturo, abatutsi bagasigara ari nta mpungenge bafite mwene Gahutu yashiriyemo ku icumu nko mu Burundi uretse ko byananiranye kugeza ubu.

IBUYE RYAGARAGAYE NTIRIBARIKISHE ISUKA.

Mu gushyamba gukoresha abahutu ngo basubiranemo birimbura ubwabo, abatutsi bashatse ibyitso, aribo Bahutu bakoreraga abatutsi. Babifashijwemo n'amacakubiri yagiye aranga abahutu, utumvikana

n'ubutegetsu buriho cyangwa uwifitiye akanyota k'ifaranga aba awuguyemo. Abatutsi bitabiriye kujya inyuma y'ayo mashyamba kugira ngo babone uko bashyamba abahutu batagira bagera ku bumwe nk'ubw'abatutsi. Abo batutsi kandi bakorana (nako bakoresha) abahutu bafatiye runini bene wabo barwana inkundura. Twatanga urugero kuri bariya bo muri Kaminuza bakomeza kurera ku mudendezo uruburuko rwabo banarutoza kwica. Ni nde wahaye buruse abitwaga ba Kaboyi Jean Baptiste, Habinshuti Pierre Célestin, Louis n'abandi bari bagiyemo mu Nkotanyi none bakaba baragarutse ? Ni bene wabo bari mu butegetsu.

- Kalinjabo uyobora ishambiri y'amategereye rya Kaminuza ko yayoboye mémoire y'uwitwaga Rurangirwa Pierre Claver warangizaga amashuri akamurebera ibintu impishye ngo ni uko ibyo yanditse yabitwaga Rwigema, Rwigara n'abandi kandi intambara y'abo bagabo iri hafi kurota, isi yose ibizi ? Uwo ejo bundi nategekaga azaba yigisha muri Kaminuza.)

Ko uruburuko rwa PL rwiganje mu mashuri y'inze zose ku mugaragarwo ari narwo FPR ivomamo, ni nde ubashyamba ngo abahutu amanota mabi y'ubwitonzi ? Si uko bayoborwa n'abatutsi ari nabo babashyamba gushyamba imyigiragambaye yo guteza imvururu muri rubanda no kwirukana abarimu b'abahutu ? Reka ejo bundi Kaminuza yongere irikorozemo ! Hari uyobowe udutsiko biremyemo n'akazi ko kuneka no gushyamba abahutu bitangiyemo ? Aho bigeze rero, mwa Bahutu mwe nimukanguke mumenye ko bene wanyu b'i Burundi batorohewe n'ubutegetsu bw'abatutsi. Mufitanye inzigo n'abo mwarwanyemo kuva muri 1959 kugeza ubu, mumaze kwibonera ukuntu babazengurutse igisigaye akaba ari ukubananoza nimugire bwangu mukosore ibikocamye ejo mutazabura ibyara ngo ni ibyago byahagwiririyemo. Nimukore ku buryo icyizere cy'abatutsi gisubira ibubisi amerwe yabo bakayabushyamba mu isaho. Nta bundi bwenge babarusha kuko kumenya gukopera ari ubundi buhanga.

P.D.R. SIMBIZI S.

KANGURA NTIKIVUGA RUMWE NA GUVERINOMA.

Kubera ko bigaragara ko hatagiyeho Guverinoma ihuriweho n'amashyamba menshi umutekano mu Rwanda urakomeza kuba muke. Kangura irasanga nishyamba iminsi mirongo itatu iyo Guverinoma idashyizweho, Abanyamakuru ba Kangura nabo bazamagana ku mugaragarwo iyo ngirwa Guverinoma. Kuko bitumvikana ukuntu MRND yafatanije na FPR ihagarariye na KATABARWA na PDC aribo bonyine bakwiharira ubutegetsu. Urabona ngo Inkotanyi zirahagararirwa muri Guverinoma kandi Abasirikari bacu bakicwa urubozo ? Birababaje kandi ntutuzabwihanganira.

IBIHE BIHA IBINDI KOKO.

Mu gihe u Rwanda rwategekwe n'ishyamba rimwe abantu benshi biyibiraga umutungo wa Leta uko bushatse. KANGURA yiyemeje kuzashyikiriza Minisitiri w'Intebe afatanije na Minisitiri w'Ubutabera Dosiye z'abantu bagiyemo banyereza umutungo wa Leta, maze turebe ko hari icyo byazatangira.

Dosiye ya mbere tuzaheraho ni iya SINGAYE Andereya bita MAHERA, umugore we MUKAMURENZI, mushiki wa BWASISI Charles, umwe warigishije umutungo w'i Posita, akawuguramo amakamyi. Ubu ayo makamyi abarizwa kwa SINGAYE Andereya. Tuzabagezaho uko yibwe n'uko ayakoreshe, uko umugore we yabigiyemo n'uko SINGAYE yayahishe. Tuboneyeho gushyamba inzego z'i Posita zaduhaye ariya makuru akenewe cyane !

ABA BA MINISITIRI BAPFUYE IKI N'INYABUBIRI (NSANZ + HABYAR) IMANA SYLVO-JUVENAL.

Iyi Guverinoma bamwe bita inzibura cyangwa inyongeracyuho ni MRND nsa nsa. Umusirikare u-shyigikiye ishyaka akanarikorera ku mugaragaro ntaho ataniye n'umusiviri cyangwa umunyedini bakora bimwe. Naho uwiharangiraga mu ntosho z'amabuye ari muri 305 yogeza ishyaka rimuha umugati ntiyaryamagana ari muri 505 agenda buri munsu kuri kaburembo (byaryo) na rindi atavuga rumwe n'undi mutwe yitirirwa.

Ubwo se iyo Leta ni inzibacyuho ihuriweho n'amashyaka menshi cyane cyane ayagaragaje ko afite abayobohe bahagije cyangwa ni ihindurwa risanzwe ry'abaminisitiri dore ko ari abasukontaro batagira na kontaro?

Ibyo aribyo byose kwambura umusirikare mukuru Minisitiri y'ingabo kandi turi mu ntambara ari nta n'irindi kosa bamutaruyeho ntibihwitse. Kuko ugiye ukurikiza induru zose z'amashyaka amwe n'amwe nka PL ikorana n'inkotanyi ingabo zacu zakwamburwa abashumba babishoboye maze umwanzu akatwinjirana dushinyitse kuko aba yamaze no kuducamo ibice.

Nyamara kugeza uyu munsu uwo mugabo yari yagerageje gucunga neza iyo Minisitiri ndetse kurusha izindi nzego yari ashinzwe. Ubwo se uwagiye mu kicaro cye yakubwira n'umubare nyawo wa za gerenade na burende u Rwanda rufite, ababicinga n'aho bihunitse?

Uriya we se bahurutuye muri CEPGL kugira ngo bamubonjeshe ku bumunisitiri yari yabibasabye? Niba hari n'aho yari ashatse gukama izo aragiye niko bimeze hose kandi si we wa mbere, si nawe wa nyuma. No mubo yiratangaho ntawo inyabubiri zarimo uretse nyine ko agize uwo abwira ko yamurushije kwiga imibare ataba abeshye cyane. Ndetse iyo agumaho Gisenyi ikagira abaminisitiri batatu nabyo ntacyo byari bitwaye kuko byanahozeho. N'iyi adasimburwa n'uke-

mangwaho byinshi tutirengagije ariko ko amagambo y'abantu rimwe rimwe yuzuye ikinyoma.

None se ibinyamakuru biko-meje guhabwa urubuga rwo gukura ho bamwe mubagize Leta nk'uko uwari umunywanyu wo kwa shefu byamwihase bikamuharabika bigatinda none bikaba bimuhenuye u Rwanda ruzagira ubutegetsi bungahe? Na kaburembo bamucirira za-geze mu Rwanda ahari atari yavuka. Niba rero abamubanjirije kuzigotomera barakomorewe, we aracyazira iki? Na Ruhengeri ubusanze ntiyabonaga hasi ya batatu!

Barakomorewe ndetse hari n'uga-nje muri Guverinoma, utakibazwa iby'umuhanda Kigali-Gatuna. Katabarwa André, ushinjwa ubukotanyi, yajambije Electogaz, yagotomeye umuhanda Kigali-Gatuna, ariko ngo ni imfura kuri ibyo byose yibereye umwere. Haragire umwandika azabibazwa.

Mu mashyaka menshi ubanza umuntu azajya azira n'urusaku rudafite shinge na rugero. Ninde mu-kozi utaraguze imirima aho akomoka nkanswe agapande k'igishanga. Hari n'abarangura iyo mu mahanga y'i Burayi n'ahandi. None se nk'uwemeye kuyisubiza abahinzi kuko bakomeza kumukurikirana. Niba na za Minisitiri yayoboye zose zari "MINIMUSASA" nta kundi byari kugenda kuko akazu kataramburwa intebe. Cyangwa se yagombaga kubererekera umunyakigali wari umaze kumurusha gucukira no kugundira ibere; bityo na kaminuza ntikomeze kubura umwari mu w'imibare kandi intiti muri yo zihari.

Uwagoragoje se amadosiye yari yarananiranye ya Minisitiri y'Imari kugeza ubwo za gasutamo n'ibiro by'imisoro byikubise agashyirira abakozi bagahembwa n'amenshi mu madeni ya Leta akishyurwa yazize iki?

Niba za ruswa zitaragabanutse ni

uko icyo cyorezo cyamaze gushinga imizi kikarika n'amashami maze aho kukirwanya bwihanukiriye ubutegetsi bukagororera abo giturwego kubera akazu, ikimenyane n'ibindi n'ibindi. Aho uwihaye kumusimbura niwe uzabyaza amasurubwayi ibikoroto bya 50 cyangwa amakoma y'insina akibaruka inoti za bitanu? Ntiyari no kuzira ubunyenduga kuko atari we cyane kimwe n'abanyagitarama bose ubusanze binjizwa muri Guverinoma.

Utagira akarere abarizwamo we ashobora no kuba ubumunisitiri atarabushakaga. Ariko icyo cyatumaze asezereye niba ubukungu butaradabagaye mu gihe cye cyangwa ngo umuguzi arenganyirizwe ku karubanda.

Ariko ubanza ataranakazaga umurego mu kuzenguruka amasalo ya Kiyovu, Kimihurura na Kanombe no kwamamaza ataziguye ishyamba ry'uwasogongeye ku cyayi kirimu konyaki. Cyereka ahari niba nabwo bari bibeshye mbere hose Butare (niba ariho abarizwa) igomba kugira umumunisitiri umwe gu-

Umututsi we se bagiraga ngo abigenze ate? Ko atari ashinzwe ububanyi n'amahanga ngo nibura atubwirire Museveni, inkotanyi n'ibitso byazo ngo bahagarike intambara. Na minisitiri bamugeneye yamye itera ibibazo akibereye no hanze y'igihugu. Ubundi ni umukozi w'inyangamugayo nubwo hari igihe bitagaragara neza. N'ivuriro bakemanga ko yubakishije mu buryo bwe havanzemo agakabyo, uretse ko nawe atari umwana w'ejo! Ubanza ariko nawe atari akaze mu mashyamba nk'abandi bambari ku buryo bibwiye ahari ko ashobora kurumira habiri cyangwa hatatu maze ntibamushire amakenga. Ariko ararikariye da, kubona asimburwa na babiri bo mu bwoko bumwe.

Ndekezi Bonaparte
Gisuma.

PALİPEHUTU NTİYATEYE YARİTABAYE KANDI IZOKWAMA NA NTARYO YİTABARA.

Kuva mu ijoro rya 23 Munyonyo 1991 abategetsı b'Uburundi niho bavuzabaturu ngo igihugu catewe n'abo bise abansi b'ubumwe n'amahoro. Abo Leta ya Buyoya yitabansi b'ubumwe si abandi, ni babandi bacugwa bufuni na buhoro ari bo bahutu (85%) n'abatwa (1%) z'abanyagihugu bose b'u Burundi. Abahutu n'abatwa nibo bamye bacyizwa na ntaryo kuva ku ngoma z'abami kugeza no ku ngoma z'abahima bo bise «Repubulika», abahutu n'abatwa nibo bamye batukwa ngo ni udukoko, abamenja, ibipfatumima, abayobe, abanywarumogi, ababandi n'ibindi umuntu akadondagura. Ico tuzi twese ni uko kw'igenekerezo rya 23 Munyonyo 1991, Perezida Buyoya bwaca abonana n'intumwa za Palipehutu i Paris mu Bufuransa, izo ntumwa zikabazari zirongowe n'umukuru w'umugambwe Palipehutu, Nyakubahwa Dr. KARATASI Etienne.

Iyo rero umuntu yihweje neza asanga PALİPEHUTU atariyo yateye nk'uko abatutsi bavyemeza abanyagihugu n'amahanga, ahubwo Abapalipehutu baratewe bagera kwitabara kandi kuva ubu bazokwama na ntaryo bitabara igihe cose bazoba batewe.

Mu vyukuri rero Palipehutu ntiyashobora gutera kandi ariyo yari yarasavye uwo mubonano na Perezida Buyoya. Aha uca ubona neza ko Palipehutu atari yo yari gusenya uwo mubonano yari irindiranye igishika cinshi. Biribonekeza ahubwo ko Buyoya yari yemeye uriya mubonano ku gahato k'amakungu ariko atifuza ko wobaho, niko guca ategura ikizokwica uwo mubonano agasiga yahuye abasoda b'iwe ngo bazohengere buca umubonano ubabace bahuka babahutu babice bityo Buyoya aba aronse uko yigobotora muri uwo mubonano avuga ko ababonana n'abaraye bamuteye, kandi niko yaciye abigenza.

Ehe rero uko ivyiswe igitero ca Palipehutu vyagenze : abategetsı

(abatutsi) bahaye abacangero b'Inyenzi-Inkotanyi, b'abasomaliya, n'abanyetiopiya, amapikipiki n'inkoho baca bakwira igisagara ca Bujumbura bagenda barasa abahutu bose bahuye, abasoda b'abaturundi nabo babaza inyuma babesha ko batabaye ahubwo bagenda bica abahutu bahushijwe na banyamapikipiki. Niko guca basemerera, babesha ngo batewe na Palipehutu. Abasoda b'abatutsi bakimara kugeza kuri Buyoya aho yari ari mu Bufuransa ko umugambi yabasigiye watunganye yaciye atuma ku bapalipehutu uwari yiteguye kumuhuza nabo ngo ababwire ko atakibonanye nabo ngo kuko baraye bamuteye. Intumwa za Palipehutu zaciye zigwa mugahundwe kuko batari bazi yuko abatutsi bakifise wa mutima, wububegito ivyo vyabereye n'indoto.

Ehe ikindi gitangaje : Buyoya atashe avuye mu Bufuransa yaciye i Kigali mu Rwanda abanyamakuru baho bamubajije ibibera hano mu Burundi ivyarivyo, yishuye ko atabizi neza ngo kuko vyabaye atahari ngo azobanza abitohoze neza ageze hano. Ariko yapfuye gushika hano ku kibuga c'indege ivy'iyi ngwano yabidondaguye nk'umwayigwanye canke nk'umwayiteguye nyene. Murumva rero ko ivyabaye vyose vyari k'umugambi wiwe n'abatutsi bose wo guhonya abahutu no kwica uriya mubonano kuko babona neza ko bari kuwutsindigwamo. Ink'uko baca umugani bati : ikinyoma gikubitorwa ahakubuye, kubera ivyo rero Buyoya na UPRONA ntibazebo ngere ngo umugambwe PALİPEHUTU uvugira munyamata.

Uruhare rero PALİPEHUTU yagize muri uwo mugambi w'abatutsi ni uko inshigwarimenetse zayozanze kwongera kwicwa nk'intama nk'uko vyagiye biba ku bahutu muri 65—69—72 na 88 aho bagiye bicwa nk'inda zo mu mutwe. Nta kundi rero vyari kumera, baritabaye. Ivy'uko bagwanye bitabara tubisanga no mu ijamba umushikira-

nganji w'intwariyo yo hagati yashikiriye abanyagihugu kw'igenekerezo rya 25 Munyonyo aho avugaga ati : «Aho abo bantu babonye ko basagariwe bakoze ibidakorwa». Ivyo bidakorwa rero abapalipehutu bakoze nivyo umuntu yibaza akabura. Mbega ari Palipehutu, ari Leta y'u Burundi abakoze ibidakorwa ni bande ?

Abishe abana bo mu mashuri y'intango ni bande ? Si abasoda b'abatutsi ? Kw'isi yose tuzi ko iyo igihugu icaricocose gitewe, abasoda baco bagwanya gusa banyene gutera. None ni kuki abasoda b'abatutsi baciye bahuka abanyagihugu bakarasa umuhutu wese bahwanye ? Hari ibidakogwa biruta ivyo ? Ubu uwotohoza neza hari ibohero yasangamwo abahutu bose tubona canke twumva bazimiye, canke yobasanga mu binogo rusange abatutsi baciye baba zikagiramo.

Palipehutu rero ntiyateye yitabaye bayiteye, kandi na ntaryo izokwama yitabara inagwanira agateka ka muntu uwariwe wese. Abatutsi bagomba kuzirikana uwo mugambi ngo «Ukubita kenshi umuntu ukamumara ubwoba». Ivyakera rero sivyo vy'ubu. Ahandi mu bindi bihugu abanyagihugu babo bose barekuriwe kumenya no gukoresha inkoho, kandi umuntu wese agaca mu ishure rya gisirikari, nayo ngaha iwacu umututsi niwe utegerezwa kwiga inkoho wenyine.

Perezida Buyoya yigeze kuvuga ngo ntiyoshira abahutu mu gisoda ngo kuko bagiyemwo babangamira amahoro y'abatutsi. Mbega Perezida abo batutsi bo ko ari bo bonyine mu gisoda c'u Burundi kandi tuzi twese ko Uburundi bugizwe n'abahutu, abatutsi n'abatwa, none ubwo bwoko bumwe gusa bwiziziye igisoda ngaha iwacu bwo ntibubangamiye ayandi moko ? Nyakubahwa Perezida w'U Burundi, nimba uri umukuru w'abanyagihugu bose n'ureke twese tuje mu gisoda c'igihugu cacu, twese turagikunda kandi caratwibarutse twese, nta mwana n'igitorwa. Abasoda b'abatutsi na-

twe baratubangamiye. Ni mureke twese tuje mu gisoda c'igihugu cacu twese, niwanka naho kandi nico kimwe tuzoziga kandi tuzozime-nya.

Twese tumaze kumenya ko nta ciza umututsi yakorera umuhutu. Birazwi na ntaryo ko umututsi arakuriwe kwica icitwa umuhutu n'umutwa. Mukuru w'u Burundi, abahutu twongeye kugusaba ubu n'ubu, abahutu bakaba 85%, abatutsi bakaba 14% n'abatwa bakaba 1% nk'uko ibitigiri vy'ayo moko ariko bingana mu gihugu.

Biteye isoni cane kubona igihugu cacu gisigaye carabaye ihuriro ry'abagande, abanyetiyoziya n'abanyasomaliya, n'inyenzi zo mu Rwanda, mbega abo bantu maze kuvuga baje kugira gute? Mu kuzana abo bacangero mu gihugu cacu, abatutsi berekanye noneho abo bonse rimwe abo ari bo. Uwutabizi kandi n'abimenyereho, nta kindi bahamagariwe atari ukuza gufasha Buyoya, abo bagande (Inyenzi-Nkotanyi), abanyesomaliya n'abanyetiyoziya bakwiye gusubira iwa-bo mu maguru masha.

Niba naho abo bacangero batatuviriye mu gihugu, abahutu n'abatwa tuvuye hasi rimwe tugwanire igihugu cacu. Birababaje kubona abatutsi bahamagarana ngo baze gufashanya guhomya abahutu n'abatwa b'i Burundi. Bahutu namwe Batwa b'isi yose murabe maso! Ni mwaba mukunda abana banyu nimureke abanyagihugu bafatire ubutegetsi muri demokarasi Batutsi namwe rero niba mushaka kuguma muri Afurika yo hagati, niba mushaka kubana n'abahutu n'abatwa mu Burundi, nimusubize abo bacangero iwabo, mwemere dusabikanye ivyiza vyose vy'igihugu cacu ntimubandanye kwikubira ko mwenyene muturya mutwicayeko.

Kuko ntivyumvikana ingene mugize 14% vy'abanyagihugu, bose akaba ari mwebwe mwigundirako vyose. Mbe batutsi mwe, umuntu afise nk'abagore babiri bose akunda, mukabasumira ntiyokurikiza igitigiri n'abana umugore wese agaburira? Mbega ntakarenganyo ya-

ba akoresheje afashe umugore afise abana bake akaba ariwe asumira vyindu hanyuma uwufise abana benshi akabasumira intica-ntikize? Erega nayo yocamwo kubiri ivyo asumye yoba nanone arenganije wa mugore agaburira benshi. Ikindi giteye isoni ni ukubona abasenyeri bacu, bo mw'idini kato-liko twese twemera bashigikiye intwari nk'iyi y'ubugunge n'ubwicanyi. Aho babaye abantu bavugira abarenganywa hanyuma bakabumvikanisha n'abarenganya kugira ngo babe bamwe nk'uko Yezu Kristu yabwiye ubutumwa ab'awe ngo baze babe umwe nk'uko we na se bari umwe. Abasenyeri bacu na Leta yacu, bari bakwiye kurabira ku bindi bihugu uburorero bwiza bw'intwari rusange, bakabandanya imibonano n'abafise ivyiyumviro biteye kubiri n'ivyintwari iriho ubu kugira ngo u Burundi bwatu butahwemo n'amahoro nyakuri, avuye mu mwumvikano wa bose. Uburorero ni bwinshi siniriwe ndabundo-dagura, keretse uwudashaka kubana n'abandi mu mahoro no mu mwumvikano. Umugabo rero ni uwokwisubirako n'ay'ahandiho...

Mbega Buyoya azohenda abanyagihugu n'amakungu gushikariyari? Ariko abatutsi barahweye barananiranye. Ehe Micombero, Bagaza na Buyoya berekanye umutima w'ubwicanyi n'ubuyobe, ugiye kuba wa mugani ngo: «Bose ni u-

mwungu wa rwa ruyuzi». Abarundi, eka mbere n'amakungu, turabaza tukabura uwo twishura k'ubugenge Buyoya avuga ko agiye kuzana intwari rusangi nyakuri mu gihugu akabanza kumara abahutu n'abatwa.

Ko Perezida wacu Buyoya yama avuga ko agiye kubaka igihugu cacu, yakubaka igihugu gute ku mivyo y'amaraso y'abanyagihugu (abahutu n'abatwa). Kandi aho wosanga Buyoya ariko arica abanyagihugu yihenda ngo ariko aratsimbataza intwari rusangi mu gihugu, yamara yomenya ko igihugu ari abakibamwo, ko igihugu ari abantu, ko igihugu atari amatongo gusa. Nyamara Buyoya arihenda kushira mu migambi kuzonezereza abatutsi ngo nuko agondaguye imiliyoni zitatu za Bahutu yababwiye kwibuka wa mugani wikirundi bavuga bati: agati kateretswe n'Imana ntigahevugwa n'umuyaga. Bahutu namwe Batwa, murame mugavye, kandi mwame na ntaryo mwibuka iragi ry'umuhisi wacu Gahutu Remi yavuze ati: «Murame murwanira ubutungane, amahoro n'iterambere ry'abanyagihugu bose, kandi muze mwame muzirikana ko akari mu menyo y'imbwa gakuzwamwo ubuhiri». Birenge rero, ni wewe ubarigwa!

Umusomyi wa Kangura

i Bujumbura
Kamwenubusa M.

ITANGAZO.

IBIRO NTARAMAKURU
BYIGENGA GISENYI—INFORMATION biramenyesha abasomyi ba KANGURA ko nimero nshya yasohotse ikaba ibarizwa ku Gisenyi — Mahoko — Kora — Mukamira — Ruhengeri — Gakenke — Vunga — Kabaya — Ngororero — Nyirangarama — Kigali — Kabuga — Gitarama — Nyanza — Butare — Gikongoro — Cyangugu — Bugarama — Kirambo — Byumba — Kibungo — Nyagatare no ku Kibuye.

Musome, musomeshe
KANGURA, ikinyamakuru cyigena.

BIMENYE NABYO

Ukimara gusoma iyi KANGURA hita ubariza aho usanzwe uzigurira KANGURA MAGAZINE VERSION INTERNATIONALE N°6 kuko harimo amakuru ahuye n'ibihe turimo. Niba kandi ariyo ufite mu ntoki zawe, basabe KANGURA N°31. Tuboneyeho ko buri gihe hazajya hasohoka KANGURA ebyiri: iyanditse mu Kinyarwanda ku bumva urwo rurimi, n'izajya yandikwa mu Gifaransa no mu zindi ndimi kugira ngo abumva izo ndimi babashe kumenya ibibera mu Rwanda no mu Burundi ndetse na Zaire. Ngaho rero nimusabe KANGURA zanyu. Igiciro ni cya kindi: 100 FRW.

MBEGA AMACENGA Y'INKOTANYI.

Journal Kangura
C/O Gisenyi Information
B.P. 1312 Kigali.

Kigali, le 27/01/1992

Bwana Minisitiri w'Ububanyi
n'Amahanga
Dogiteri Bizimungu Kazimiri
Kigali.

Impamvu : Kwerekana amacenga
Inkotanyi zadukoreye kuva iyi
ntambara yatangira.

Bwana Minisitiri,

Twebwe abanditsi ba Kangura, tumaze kubona ko abashinzwe politiki mu Nkotanyi banga bagakwiza ya ngeso yabo yo kubeshya no kutava ku izima, twagira ngo tubamenyeshe mu rwandiko ukuntu izo mburagasani zagiye zidukoresha amakosa muri politiki, ahanini agakorwa na Minisitiri mubereye Umuyobozi.

— Ubu muribuka ukuntu intumwa za Minisitiri muhagara-riye zagiye gusinyana n'imihirimbiri bikageza n'aho izo ngegera z'inkotanyi ngo ziri ku butaka bwacu nk'uko bibonwa n'abazi gusesengura ibya politiki.

— Muribuka ko u Rwanda rwashumuriwe umutwe w'ingabo ngo zitagira aho zibogamiye, wiswe GOM, ukaza kuneka uko ingabo z'u Rwanda zihagaze ku rugamba none ukaba wibonera ko ibitero by'inzenzi byarushijeho kwibera urudaca.

— Ikindi ni uko abanyarwanda twese twababajwe n'uruzinduko rwa Minisitiri w'Ububanyi n'Amahanga wa Uganda, Paul Semwogerere, aherutse kugirira mu Rwanda maze mukajya kumwiye-rekera ubwanyu ibirindiro by'ingabo zacu ku rugamba.

— Muribuka ukuntu abakozi bo muri Ambasade yacu i Bujumbura bicishije Abahutu bacu b'abanyarwanda bari babahungiyeho. Iryo ryo ni ikosa riremereye cyane rwose ndetse ryagombaga gutuma abafashe icyo cyemezo begura, maze na Leta igaha indishyi y'akababaro imiryango y'abo bantu baroshye mu menyo ya rubamba. Abo bakozi turasaba ko bazashyikirizwa ubucamanza. Mu kinyarwanda ko ntawe inyamaswa ihungiraho ngo ayirukane nkanswe twebwe twatanze abantu bacu ngo bacibwe umutwe kandi bari bageze iwabo.

— Mwasobanura mute ukuntu Ambasade y'U Burundi mu Rwanda yagiye icikisha abanyarwanda b'Inkotanyi ibajyana iwabo mu Burundi mubatutsi bene wabo maze u Rwanda rukinumira kandi rubibona. Ubwo se hari ubugambanyi bw'abategetsi bacu cyane cyane abo muri Minisitiri mushinzwe burenze ubwo. Icyo gihe mwarabyihoreye none abacu mwe-meye ko bicwa urw'agashinyaguro.

— Kugeza uyu munsi kandi abahutu bo ku isi yose bababajwe n'amagambo mwavugiye i Ngozi mu Burundi mwemeza ko mufite ibimenyetso simusiga by'uko KANGURA ari Inkotanyi. Tukaba twibaza niba atarimwe mwari mwa-

guye mu mutego w'uwo mwanzi cyane cyane nk'igihe mwihaga gufunga NGEZE Hassan, Umuyobozi w'Ikinyamakuru kivugira rubanda nyamwinshi ngo ni uko yatunze agatoki Inkotanyi z'i Burundi.

— Akandi gahomamunwa : ngo mu masezerano yabereye i Mbandaka muri Zaïre ku itariki ya 4 Mutarama 1992 yahuje Buyoya, Habyarimana na Mobutu bemeje ko hazashyirwaho umutwe ushinze kugenzura umutekano ku mipaka yacu. Ngo uwo mutwe uzaba ugizwe n'abasirikari b'abatutsi bakomoka mu Burundi bazongera kwoherezwa kuneka mu Rwanda no muri Kivu. None se ko tuzi ibyo GOM yadukoreye twongere koko twemere ko u Burundi buhora butuvogerera ikirere nta ruhushya, bukoresha indege zitwawe n'abasirikari babwo, bukaba bunashinjwa gutoza Inkotanyi ziturwanya butwoherereza, abandi basirikari b'abatutsi bo gutata imipaka yacu ni abiki? Ndetse ngo no muri ayo masezerano hemejwe ko muzabuza KANGURA kwongera kwandika ku Burundi.

Twebwe icyakora aho turabiyamye hakiri kare kuko twe n'imbaga y'abanyarwanda tutazihanganira na busa guceceka, abahutu aho bari hose bapfa urw'agashinyaguro, n'itegeko rigenga itangazamakuru mu Rwanda ntiribitubuza.

Uwaba abifitemo uruhari wese ibyiza ni uko yashinga ikinyamakuru cye cyo kurengera u Burundi bwa Gatutsi bugiye gutsemba icyitwa umuhutu wese. Cyangwa abwire ibinyamakuru byo mu Burundi nabyo byandike ku Rwanda ibyo bi-shaka byose nk'uko Inkotanyi ziteguye kubifasha, zo zabizobereyemo.

— Leta na Minisitiri mushinzwe mwanza ibihe bisobanuro by'ukuntu Abakuru b'Ibihugu by'u Rwanda na Uganda baturira i Mwanza ku butumire bwa Perezida Mwinyi wa Tanzaniya bakagira imishyikirano maze nyuma y'amasaha ane gusa Inkotanyi n'ingabo za NRA za Museveni zigatera mu Birunga. Nta n'ubwo iby'iyi mishyikirano byigeze bimenyeshwa abaturage.

NGEZE Hassani.

ITANGAZO.

Ubwanditsi bwa KANGURA burasaba Abahutu bose bo ku isi kunganira Ikinyamakuru cyabo bayohereze ibitekerezo byabo kuri adresse basanzwe bazi (Journal KANGURA B.P. 1312 Kigali - Rwanda) cyangwa kuri FAX No 0025075408.

KAREMERA ATI «AMAFARANGA ASUMBA AMATEGEKO»

Ikibazo cya SGP twagisobanuye bihagije mu numero zisheruka za KANGURA. Muri izo numero twababwiye ukuntu KAREMERA yavomye umutungo wa SGP mu nda ye, undi akawusahirira mu mahanga. Uduke twari twasigaye abanyamuryango HABARUSHAKA na BIREKERAHO bahagurukiye kuturengera ngo sakabaka Karemera natwo atatugurukana. Abo bagabo nyamara ntiborohewe kuko ku ruhande rumwe Karemera, akoresheje amafaranga yibye akomeje kwigira indakoreka; ku rundi ruhande narwo inzego zimwe z'ubucamanza bwacu zikomeje kwerekana ko amategeko ashobora gukurikizwa kuri bamwe abandi bakayagenda hejuru. Dore uho ibintu bigeze:

1°. Ku itariki ya 29/11/1991 niho abisabwe na HABARUSHAKA na BIREKERAHO, Perezida w'Urukiko rwa mbere rw'iremezo rwa Kigali yafashe icyemezo cyo gihirika Karemera ku buyobozi bukuru bwa SGP akamusimbuzwa by'agateganyo intumwa y'urukiko (administrateur judiciaire) yo kuba icunga ibya SGP, bityo Karemera ntakomeze kubinyereza mu gihe urubanza nyarwo rurebana n'ibyo yibye muri SGP rutaracibwa.

Cyakora bene kurega aribo HABARUSHAKA na BIREKERAHO ntibashimishijwe ku ngingo zose n'icyo cyemezo kuko kitakaga intumwa y'urukiko (administrateur judiciaire) ububasha busesuye bwo gucunga SGP, ahubwo iyo ntumwa ikaba yaragombaga gukorera mu kwaha kwa Karemera. Ntacyo rero byari guhindura ku micungire ya Karemera banengaga. Byaje gutuma bajurira uretse ko na Karemera yari yajuriye.

2°. Urukiko rw'ubujurire bwa Kigali, ku tariki ya 6/1/1991 rwaje kwihereza maze rwerekana ko rusobanukiwe n'amategeko kurusha urwa mbere rw'iremezo. Urwo rukiko rw'ubujurire rwategetse ko Karemera aba asohotse by'agateganyo mu buyobozi bwa SGP maze intumwa yarwo (administrateur judiciaire) ikaba ariyo ikora imirimo ya Karemera kandi ikagira ububasha bwose busesuye bwo gufata ibyemezo byose bifitiye SGP akamaro.

Icyo cyemezo aho gisohokeye umuhashe w'urukiko rw'ubujurire aherekejwe n'abajandarume bagiye mu kigo cya SGP i Gikondo kugira ngo barangize urubanza maze habeho n'iherekanya bubasha hagati ya Karemera n'intumwa y'urukiko. Ku munsu wa mbere, Karemera yigize ibamba maze yanga gutanga imfunguzo. icyaje gutangaza abantu rero kurushaho ni ukuntu Madame Vice Président w'urukiko rw'ubujurire rwa Kigali yaje guhagarika nta mpamvu irangiza rubanza. Iyo urebye usanga nta kindi yari agamije uretse gutandamira no gutinza irangizwa ry'urwo rubanza. Umuntu rero yakwibaza niba uwo mutegarugori nta banga afitanye na Karemera. None se nawe icyemezo cy'urukiko ko gihagarikwa n'ikindi, uwo mugore yatewe n'iki kwitambika mu kazi k'umuhesha w'urukiko. Nareke gusuzugura ubucamanza ngo ararwana ku nyungu za Karemera wenda kwiyambukira amazi.

3°. Ku itariki ya 7/1/1992, Karemera n'amashumi ye bashikirijwe uruse imanza imyanzuro yabo bavuye ko icyemezo cyo guhagarika Karemera kibabangamiye. Ejo bundi rero twagiye kubona tubona KAVARUGANDA asohoye itegeko riha-garika irangiza rubanza. Amakuru akomeza kutugeraho aremeza ko Karemera yaba yaremeje Cour de Cassation ko kumuhagarika ku buyobozi bwa SGP byazatuma lisansi ibura mu gihugu. Namwe nimunyumvire; bene gushinga SGP se bareke Karemera sosiyete ayicire mu nda ngo ejo lisansi itabura. Ese yabura ite? Karemera se niwe wenyine ufite ububasha bwo gutumiza lisansi mu mahanga? Iki kinyoma se murabona hari aho gitandukaniye na cya kindi cy'abatutsi babeshyaga ngo umwami avuye mu Rwanda nta mvura yazongera kugwa ngo nta mwaka n'umwe ushobora kuzera! Ubundi dusanzwe tuzi ko urukiko rusesa imanza rureba gusa niba hari itegeko ryishwe mu mikirize y'imanza.

Ubwo tukaba twizera ko KAVARUGANDA wakomeje gutoza abanyarwanda gukunda ukuri no kubemeza ko ntawe usumba itegeko azima amatwi abambari ba Kare-

mera dore ko abafite mu nzego zose, ari mu gisirikari, ari mu butegetsi hose barahagurutse. Twemere se koko Karemera icyo ashatse mu Rwanda gikorwe nk'uko agenda abirimbabira. Byaba bibabaje.

Dore ejobundi yagize atya akorany abafite amakamyo avanira SGP lisansi mu mahanga ati: ese muzi ko Habarushaka na Birekeraho bashoye imanza ngo nirukanwe ku buyobozi bwa SGP kugira ngo amakamyo yanyu atazongera kubona ikiraka muri SGP? (Harimo abasirikari bakuru n'abategetsi bo mu nzego zo hejuru n'abacuruzi bakomeye). Mwiyumvire namwe ukuntu Karemera ari umutekamutwe w'igitangaza, ubu abafite amakamyo yatwariraga SGP lisansi bamereye nabi bariya bagabo Habarushaka na Birekeraho. Twizere ko bazatahura ariya matakirangoyi ya Karemera hadashize kabiri.

Si ibyo gusa, yongeye gukorany abakozi ba SGP, dore ko hafi bose bagurijwe amafaranga na Sisiyete arababwirako Habarushaka Claudien na Birekeraho Gervais ibyaha bamurega ngo ni uko yanze kwishyura ku ngufu inguzanyo abo bakozi bafitiye SGP. Nawe unyumvire itekamutwe rya Karemera. Ubwo abakozi bahereye ko bandika ku bipankariti ngo uwo dushaka ni Karemera nta wundi. Gusa twaje kubaza abakozi badusobanurira ko nabo bamaze gusobanukirwa; kuko ngo Karemera mbere yari yarabemeje ko SGP ari iye wenyine. Ariyibagiza inguzanyo z'amabanki zikabakaba 500.000.000 Frws kandi izo zose bakaba barazisinyiye bose (caution solidaire) ndetse bamwe bagatanga amazu yabo. Abo ni Habarushaka Claudien na Ryezembere Fulgence.

Dore yatangiye no gukwiza hose iterabwoba ngo afite miliyari nyinshi ngo abacamanza bazaruca uko atabishaka ngo bose azabirukanisha abandi ngo abagire aka KIMONYO.

Ariko dukomeje kwizera ubutabera cyane cyane uriya mugabo w'URUSESIMANZA wakomeje kwanga icyitwa ubutiriganya mu rukiko abereye umuyobozi.

KANGURA.

PADIRI FURAHA YUSITINI ARAKOTANIRA IKI ?

Mu nimero iherutse twabageje-jeho ko umubikira MUKABACONDO Thérèse wayoboraga ishuri ry'Indimi ry'i Kibeho yarangwaga n'iro-dakoko no gutoteza abanyeshuri cyangwa abandi batari abatutsi. Ibyo byatumye Minisitiri ushinze amashuri yisumbuye afata icyemezo cyo kumwaka ubuyobozi bwa ririya shuri.

Icyo cyemezo ariko nticyashimishije abatutsi barimo Padiri FURAHA uyobora paruwasi ya Nyanza. Abazi Padiri FURAHA batubwira ko kera akiri mu Nyakibanda yarangwaga no kwanga abahutu. Akabigaragaza mu mvugo ye. Aho agereye i Nyanza rero yakomeje uwo muco mubi maze aho kwigisha abakirisitu be gukundana, akigisha abatutsi kwanga abahutu. Ibyo bi-zwi n'abahutu b'i Nyanza ku mwana kugeza ku musaza bateye ingoro y'Imana umugongo kubera ubugome bw'uriya mututsi.

Nkuko bigaragara muri icyo nyandiko Padiri FURAHA yandikiye bagenzi be bahuje ubwoko, azi kandi ko badacira akari urutega icyitwa umuhutu, uwo mupadiri aracyatekereza ko abatutsi aribo bavukiye gutegeka. Ubu rero kariya gatsiko k'abapadiri batandatu bayobowe na FURAHA karara mu manama yo guteza imyigaragambyo muri ririya shuri ry'i Kibeho kugira ngo bakunde basubizeho uriya mututsikazi. Ubu ndiho nandika iyi nyandiko maze kumenya ko imyigaragambyo muri iryo shuri, abatutsi ngo biriwe barimba ko icyo kigo nta wundi muyobozi bagishakamo utari umututsi. Abahutu nabo bati turambiwe agasuzuguro k'abatutsi. Abandi bantu bafite uruhare mu myigaragambyo ibera i Kibeho no mugutoteza abahutu ni: Padiri SEBERA J.M.V., MURERAMANZI Jérôme na MUNYANKINDI Célestin abarimu bigisha muri iryo shuri ry'i Kibeho.

Abazi igifaransa nimwisomere icyo baruwa Padiri FURAHA Yusitini yandikiye bagenzi be abasaba

gufatanyaga kugira ngo babone uko bashobora gukandamiza abahutu. Abakirisitu bigishwa na bariya ba-

padiri barabe maso ejo batashywe n'akarimi kanyereye ka ziriya nzoka.

Butare, le 10 janvier 1992.

Monsieur l'Abbé Modeste
MUNGWARAREBA,
Monsieur l'Abbé Callixte
KABAYIZA
Monsieur l'Abbé Anacleto
SEBAHINDE,
Monsieur l'Abbé Emmanuel
UWAYEZU,
Monsieur l'Abbé Gabriel
NKURANYABAHIZI,
Monsieur l'Abbé Appolon
SENYENZI,

Bien cher,

Ne sois pas surpris par cette lettre, ni par son ton.

Ce qui s'est passé à Kibeho, le fait d'avoir enlevé la direction et son préfet des études, tout en pouvant être considéré comme un fait divers par certains, mais à moi, ce fait m'a causé beaucoup de peine. Je me suis renseigné sur les prétendus raisons de cette décision, je n'ai trouvé que peu de choses. Elles sont accusées de situations qu'elles m'ont jamais connues, ni d'autres responsables -comme certains professeurs - Il m'a semblé que c'est une occasion pour faire quelque

chose, réfléchir ensemble sur une réaction auprès du Ministre de l'Enseignement Primaire et Secondaire. Auprès de Mgr KALIBUSHI responsable de l'Enseignement Catholique? Auprès de notre Evêque?

Peut-être qu'une réflexion doit être amorcée sur la question des Tutsi, la bête noire dans la politique nationale de ce pays ! Je vous demande une aide, une contribution quelconque, car comme chrétien et comme pasteur, je crois que nous devons montrer une attitude et tenir un langage conséquents à travers les temps que nous sommes entraînés à vivre.

Je vous ai écrit à vous, parce que j'espère qu'à votre niveau vous pouvez me donner une réponse, et puis parce que nous avons déjà partagé beaucoup d'autres situations. Resterons-nous là comme des chiens muets ?

Je compte vous recontacter assez vite pour nous fixer une rencontre, si vous pensez que cela en vaut la peine.

Votre dévoué dans le Christ,

Abbé Justin FURAHA.
(sé).

BANYA RUHENGARI MURABE MASO

Niba mushaka ko Ruhengeri itazongera kuvogerwa n'ingera izarizo zose, mukaba mushaka umuntu uzajya abavuganira buri gihe uzajya umenya ibibazo byanyu buri gihe; Nta-wundi mugomba gutora uretse NZIRORERA Joseph kuko ari umugabo igihugu cyose cyemerera kandi ubutwari bwe yabugaragaje kenshi.

● Gutora NZIRORERA mu rwego rwa M.R.N.D. ni ukwiteganyiriza iminsi izaza.
Tora — Utoreshe NZIRORERA J.

MU BURUNDI HAVUTSE IRINDI SHYAKA RIHARANIRAKUNGA ABARUNDI BOSE.

Iryo shyaka ryitwa MDR riyobowe n'uwitwaga: Jean Léopold utuye muri CANADA. Aho ribogamiye tuzahatangaza ubutaha. Abifuza ibindi bisobanuro mubaze Kangura.

MDR Ramba

PALIPHEUTU Tsinda

MPD Sugira.

UPRONA tanga imyanya



Colonel RWAGAFILITA Petero Selesitini ATI:
Abaturage bose bagomba kunganira Ingabo z'Igihugu mu guhashya umwanzi aho yava hose.
Nakomereze aho twese turamushyigikiye n'Ingabo zacu.